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-- Display.mesa, Edited by Sandman, May 12, 1978 2:13 PM
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DIRECTORY
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```
RectangleDefs: FROM "rectangledefs" USING [
  BMHandle, BMptr, ClearBoxInRectangle, ComputeCharWidth, CreateRectangle,
  GetDefaultBitmap, GetDefaultFont, GrayArray, GrayPtr, leftmargin,
  RectangleError, Rptr, ScrollBoxInRectangle, WriteRectangleChar],
StreamDefs: FROM "streamdefs" USING [
  DisplayHandle, DSOptions, StreamError, StreamHandle, StreamObject],
SystemDefs: FROM "systemdefs" USING [AllocateHeapNode, FreeHeapNode];
```

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DEFINITIONS FROM StreamDefs, RectangleDefs;
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```
Display: PROGRAM
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```
IMPORTS RectangleDefs, StreamDefs, SystemDefs EXPORTS StreamDefs SHARES StreamDefs =
BEGIN
```

```
-- CHARACTER constants
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```
NUL: CHARACTER = 0C;
TAB: CHARACTER = 11C;
CR: CHARACTER = 15C;
BackSpace: CHARACTER = 10C;
ControlA: CHARACTER = 1C;
Space: CHARACTER = 40C;
MaxCharCode: CHARACTER = 377C;
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-- GLOBAL PUBLIC Data
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```
defaultdisplaystream: PUBLIC DisplayHandle ← NIL;
displaystreams: DisplayHandle ← NIL;
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-- Mesa Display Stream Routines
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```
CreateDisplayStream: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [rectangle: Rptr] RETURNS[DisplayHandle] =
BEGIN
  ds: DisplayHandle;
  -- now create stream structure and init it
  ds ← SystemDefs.AllocateHeapNode[SIZE[Display StreamObject]];
  ds ← StreamObject[ResetDisplayStream, GetNOP, PutbackNOP, WriteDisplayChar,
  EndofNOP, DestroyDisplayStream, Display[.....]];
  ds.rectangle ← rectangle;
  [ds.pfont, ds.lineheight] ← GetDefaultFont[];
  ds.options ← DSOptions[FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, FALSE];
  -- link into list of display streams
  ds.link ← displaystreams;
  displaystreams ← ds;
  -- set options in rectangle to tell about overflow(s)
  rectangle.options.NoteOverflow ← TRUE;
  -- and set line to Zero
  SetDisplayLine[ds, 0, leftmargin];
  RETURN[ds]
END;
```

```
DestroyDisplayStream: PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle] =
```

```
BEGIN
  -- define locals
  prev: DisplayHandle;
  WITH ds:stream SELECT FROM
  Display =>
  BEGIN
    -- delink from list of display streams
    IF @ds = displaystreams THEN displaystreams ← ds.link
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        prev ← displaystreams;
        UNTIL @ds = prev.link DO
          IF prev = NIL THEN ERROR;
          prev ← prev.link;
        ENDOOP;
        prev.link ← ds.link
      END;
    -- now free all storage
    SystemDefs.FreeHeapNode[@ds];
  END;
  ENDCASE => ERROR StreamError[stream, StreamType];
END;
```

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GetDefaultDisplayStream: PUBLIC PROCEDURE RETURNS[DisplayHandle]=
BEGIN
RETURN[defaultdisplaystream];
END;

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GetDisplayStreamList: PUBLIC PROCEDURE RETURNS[DisplayHandle]=
BEGIN
RETURN[displaystreams];
END;

```

-- Text Output and Support Routines

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WriteDisplayChar: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle, char: UNSPECIFIED] =
BEGIN
WITH ds:stream SELECT FROM
Display =>
BEGIN -- paste a character on the screen
SELECT char FROM
1B,
10B,
> 377B => RETURN;
< 40B => ScrollDisplay[@ds, char];
ENDCASE =>
[ds.charx, ds.chary] ← WriteRectangleChar[
ds.rectangle, ds.charx, ds.chary, char, ds.pfont
] RectangleError =>
SELECT error FROM
BottomOverflow, RightOverflow =>
BEGIN
ScrollDisplay[@ds, char];
CONTINUE;
END;
ENDCASE];
END;
ENDCASE => ERROR StreamError[stream, StreamType];
END;

```

```

ClearCurrentLine: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle]=
BEGIN
WITH ds:stream SELECT FROM
Display => ClearDisplayLine[@ds, ds.line];
ENDCASE => ERROR StreamError[stream, StreamType];
END;

```

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ClearDisplayLine: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle, line: CARDINAL] =
BEGIN
clearwords: GrayArray ← [0, 0, 0, 0];
clear: GrayPtr = @clearwords;
ds: DisplayHandle;
rectangle: Rptr;
lineheight: CARDINAL;
WITH s:stream SELECT FROM
Display => ds ← @s;
ENDCASE => ERROR StreamError[stream, StreamType];
rectangle← ds.rectangle;
lineheight← ds.lineheight;
IF line > rectangle.ch/lineheight THEN RETURN;
ClearBoxInRectangle[rectangle, 1, rectangle.cw-2, lineheight*line, lineheight, clear];
-- reset line position to left margin
SetDisplayLine[ds, line, leftmargin];
END;

```

```

ClearDisplayChar: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle, char: CHARACTER] =
-- Assumptions:
-- erases last character written, iff position not changed
BEGIN
-- define and setup locals
cwidth: CARDINAL;
ds: DisplayHandle;
rectangle: Rptr;
clearwords: GrayArray ← [0, 0, 0, 0];
clear: GrayPtr = @clearwords;
WITH s:stream SELECT FROM
Display => ds ← @s;
ENDCASE => ERROR StreamError[stream, StreamType];

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rectangle ← ds.rectangle;
SELECT char FROM
  NUL, CR, >MaxCharCode => RETURN;
  ControlA, BackSpace => NULL;
  TAB =>
    BEGIN OPEN ds;
    IF TABindex > 0 THEN
      BEGIN TABindex ← TABindex-1; charx ← TABs[TABindex] END;
    put[ds, BackSpace];
    RETURN
    END;
  < Space =>
    BEGIN
      ClearDisplayChar[ds,
        LOOPHOLE[LOOPHOLE[char,INTEGER]+100B, CHARACTER]];
      char ← '↑';
    END;
  ENDCASE => NULL;
-- now backup convert stuff and compute left word
cwidth ← ComputeCharWidth[char, ds.pfont];
ds.put[ds, BackSpace];
ds.charx ← MAX[leftmargin, LOOPHOLE[ds.charx-cwidth, INTEGER]];
-- now clear it
ClearBoxInRectangle[
  rectangle, ds.charx, cwidth, ds.chary, ds.lineheight, clear];
END;

```

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SetDisplayLine: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [ds: DisplayHandle, line, pos: CARDINAL] =
  BEGIN
    lineheight: CARDINAL = ds.lineheight;
    -- make sure line no. is in range and set character x and y
    line ← MIN[line, LOOPHOLE[(ds.rectangle.ch/lineheight)-1,CARDINAL]];
    ds.charx ← pos; ds.TABindex ← 0;
    ds.chary ← line*lineheight;
    ds.line ← line;
  END;

```

```

ScrollDisplay: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [ds: DisplayHandle, char: UNSPECIFIED] =
  BEGIN
    newx, tw: CARDINAL; -- for TABs
    lastline: CARDINAL;
    lineheight: CARDINAL = ds.lineheight;
    blockheight: CARDINAL;
    rectangle: Rptr = ds.rectangle;
    mapaddr: BMptr = rectangle.bitmap.addr;
    wordsperline: INTEGER = rectangle.bitmap.wordsperline;
    SELECT char FROM
      15B => NULL; -- <Carriage Return>
      0, 12B => RETURN; -- null character
      11B => -- TAB
        BEGIN
          ds.TABs[ds.TABindex] ← ds.charx;
          ds.TABindex ← ds.TABindex + 1;
          tw ← ComputeCharWidth[' ', ds.pfont] * 8;
          newx ← (LOOPHOLE[ds.charx-leftmargin, CARDINAL]/tw+1)*tw+leftmargin;
          IF newx < rectangle.cw THEN BEGIN ds.charx ← newx; RETURN END;
          IF tw >= rectangle.cw THEN char ← ' ';
        END;
    ENDCASE =>
      BEGIN
        IF ds.options.StopRight THEN RETURN;
        IF char < 40B THEN
          BEGIN
            WriteDisplayChar[ds, '↑'];
            WriteDisplayChar[ds, char+100B];
            RETURN;
          END;
      END;
    -- check if at bottom of window
    lastline ← ((rectangle.ch-1)/lineheight)-1;
    IF ds.line = lastline THEN
      BEGIN
        -- if he wants to be notified at the bottom, do it
        IF ds.options.NoteScrolling THEN SIGNAL StreamError[ds, StreamEnd];
        IF ds.options.StopBottom THEN RETURN;
        -- scroll the box containing the text

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        blockheight ← rectangle.ch-lineheight-1;
        ScrollBoxInRectangle[rectangle, 0, rectangle.cw, lineheight,
blockheight, lineheight];
        -- now clear the last line
        ClearDisplayLine[ds, ds.line];
        END
    ELSE
        BEGIN
            -- assumes next window line is cleared
            ds.line ← ds.line+1;
            SetDisplayLine[ds, ds.line, leftmargin];
            IF ds.options.NoteLineBreak THEN SIGNAL StreamError[ds, StreamPosition];
            END;
            -- now write the char
            IF char NOT= 15B THEN WriteDisplayChar[ds, char];
            END;
        END
    END
-- NOP routines

ResetDisplayStream: PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle]=
    BEGIN
        RETURN;
    END;

GetNOP: PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle] RETURNS [UNSPECIFIED] =
    BEGIN
        RETURN[0];
    END;

PutbackNOP: PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle, char: UNSPECIFIED] =
    BEGIN
        RETURN;
    END;

EndofNOP: PROCEDURE [stream: StreamHandle] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
    BEGIN
        RETURN[FALSE];
    END;

-- Alto Display Window Initialization Routine

initdisplaystreams: PROCEDURE =
    BEGIN
        mapdata: BMHandle = GetDefaultBitmap[];
        defaultdisplaystream ← CreateDisplayStream[
            CreateRectangle[mapdata, 0, mapdata.width, 0, mapdata.height]];
    END;

-- MAIN BODY CODE

initdisplaystreams[];

END. of Display
```