

```
-- File: fakesegrn.mesa
-- Edited by: Sandman, April 19, 1978 3:53 PM
```

DIRECTORY

```
AltoDefs: FROM "altodefs",
InlineDefs: FROM "inlinedefs",
Mopcodes: FROM "mopcodes",
SegmentDefs: FROM "segmentdefs",
WartDefs: FROM "wartdefs",
FakeSegDefs: FROM "fakesegdefs";
```

DEFINITIONS FROM AltoDefs, SegmentDefs, WartDefs, FakeSegDefs;

```
FakeSegRun: PROGRAM IMPORTS SegmentDefs EXPORTS FakeSegDefs SHARES FakeSegDefs =
BEGIN
```

```
VMFileHandle: PUBLIC FileHandle ← NIL;
```

```
FakeTooManySegments: PUBLIC SIGNAL = CODE;
```

```
FakeVMNotFree: PUBLIC SIGNAL [base: PageNumber, pages: PageCount] = CODE;
```

```
FakeInvalidSegmentSize: PUBLIC ERROR = CODE;
```

```
FakeInsufficientVM: PUBLIC SIGNAL [needed: PageCount] = CODE;
```

```
GetSegmentBootLink: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [s: FakeSegmentHandle] RETURNS [SegmentBootIndex] =
BEGIN FakeValidateSeg[s]; RETURN[LOOPHOLE[s.BootLink, SegmentBootIndex]] END;
```

```
SetSegmentBootLink: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [s: FakeSegmentHandle, i: BootIndex] =
BEGIN FakeValidateSeg[s]; s.BootLink ← i END;
```

```
FakeNewSegment: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [
file: FileHandle, base: PageNumber, pages: PageCount, access: AccessOptions]
RETURNS [s: FakeSegmentHandle] =
BEGIN
```

```
IF file=DefaultFile THEN file ← VMFileHandle;
```

```
IF access=DefaultAccess THEN access ← GetFileAccess[file];
```

```
WHILE FreeSegmentList=NIL DO
```

```
  SIGNAL FakeTooManySegments;
```

```
  ENDLLOOP;
```

```
s ← FreeSegmentList;
```

```
FreeSegmentList ← s.Link;
```

```
  BEGIN ENABLE UNWIND =>
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
      s.Link ← FreeSegmentList;
```

```
      FreeSegmentList ← s;
```

```
    END;
```

```
  IF file=VMFileHandle THEN
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
      IF pages=DefaultPages OR pages<=0
```

```
        THEN ERROR FakeInvalidSegmentSize;
```

```
      IF base=DefaultBase THEN base ← AllocVM[pages,-1]
```

```
      ELSE
```

```
        BEGIN
```

```
          WHILE ~PagesFree[base,pages] DO
```

```
            SIGNAL FakeVMNotFree[base,pages];
```

```
          ENDLLOOP;
```

```
          ReserveVM[base,pages]
```

```
        END;
```

```
    END
```

```
  ELSE
```

```
    BEGIN
```

```
      [] ← GetFileAccess[file]; -- instead of ValidateFile[file];
```

```
      IF base=DefaultBase THEN base ← 1;
```

```
      IF pages=DefaultPages THEN pages ← GetEndOfFile[file].page-base+1;
```

```
    END;
```

```
  END;
```

```
s↑ ← FakeSegmentObject [
```

```
  file,file,other,access,FALSE,FALSE,base,pages,0,NIL,0,NIL,0,NIL,NIL];
```

```
IF file ≠ VMFileHandle THEN file.segcount ← file.segcount+1;
```

```
IF file=VMFileHandle THEN
```

```
  BEGIN
```

```
    s.SwappedIn ← TRUE;
```

```
    s.VMaddress ← AddressFromPage[base];
```

```
    s.LockCount ← 1;
```

```
  END;
```

```
RETURN
```

```

END;

FakeDeleteSegment: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [s:FakeSegmentHandle] =
  BEGIN
    f: FileHandle ← s.File;
    FakeValidateSeg[s];
    IF f=VMFileHandle THEN
      s.LockCount ← s.LockCount-1;
    FakeSwapOut[s];
    IF f # VMFileHandle AND (f.segcount ← f.segcount-1) = 0
      THEN ReleaseFile[f];
    s.Type ← free;
    s.Link ← FreeSegmentList; FreeSegmentList ← s;
    RETURN
  END;

-- Swapping Segments (but faking it)

FakeSwapError: PUBLIC ERROR [s:FakeSegmentHandle] = CODE;

FakeSwapIn: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [s:FakeSegmentHandle] =
  BEGIN
    vmpage: PageNumber;
    FakeValidateSeg[s];
    IF ~s.SwappedIn THEN
      BEGIN
        IF s.Pages=0 THEN ERROR FakeSwapError[s];
        vmpage ← AllocVM[s.Pages,1];
        s.VMaddress ← AddressFromPage[vmpage];
        s.SwappedIn ← TRUE;
      END;
    s.LockCount ← s.LockCount+1;
    RETURN
  END;

FakeUnlock: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [s:FakeSegmentHandle] =
  BEGIN
    FakeValidateSeg[s];
    IF s.LockCount=0
      THEN ERROR FakeSwapError[s];
    s.LockCount ← s.LockCount-1;
    RETURN
  END;

FakeSwapOut: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [s:FakeSegmentHandle] =
  BEGIN OPEN InlineDefs;
    FakeValidateSeg[s];
    IF ~s.SwappedIn THEN RETURN;
    IF s.Pages=0 THEN ERROR FakeSwapError[s];
    IF s.LockCount > 0
      THEN ERROR FakeSwapError[s];
    ReleaseVM[PageFromAddress[s.VMaddress],s.Pages];
    s.SwappedIn ← FALSE; s.VMaddress ← 0;
    RETURN
  END;

-- VM Suboutines

PageFree: INTEGER = 0;
PageReserved: INTEGER = 1;
PageState: TYPE = [PageFree..PageReserved];
PageID: TYPE = WORD;
PageMapHandle: TYPE = POINTER TO PageMap;
PageMap: TYPE = ARRAY [0..AltoDefs.MaxVMPage/AltoDefs.wordlength] OF WORD;

VMmap: PageMap ← [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0];

MakePageID: PROCEDURE [PageNumber] RETURNS [PageID] =
  MACHINE CODE BEGIN Mopcodes.zLI4; Mopcodes.zSHIFT END;

GetPageState: PROCEDURE [page:PageNumber] RETURNS [PageState] =
  BEGIN OPEN InlineDefs;
    ReadPageState: PROCEDURE [PageMapHandle, PageID] RETURNS [PageState] =
      MACHINE CODE BEGIN Mopcodes.zRFS END;

```

```

RETURN[ReadPageState[@VMmap, MakePageID[page]]];
END;

SetPageState: PROCEDURE [page:PageNumber, state:PageState] =
BEGIN OPEN InlineDefs;
WritePageState: PROCEDURE [PageState, PageMapHandle, PageID] =
MACHINE CODE BEGIN Mopcodes.zWFS END;
WritePageState[state, @VMmap, MakePageID[page]];
RETURN;
END;

ffvmp, lfvmp, minap, maxap: PageNumber;

AllocVM: PROCEDURE [pages:PageCount, direction:INTEGER] RETURNS [PageNumber] =
BEGIN n: INTEGER;
pg, end, base: PageNumber;
IF pages ~IN (0..MaxVMPage+1) THEN
ERROR FakeInvalidSegmentSize;
DO -- repeat if insufficient VM
IF direction>0 THEN
BEGIN direction ← 1;
-- eliminate any prefix of allocated pages and update ffvmp
FOR ffvmp INCREASING IN [ffvmp..lfvmp] DO
IF GetPageState[ffvmp]=PageFree THEN EXIT;
ENDLOOP;
pg ← ffvmp; end ← lfvmp;
END
ELSE
BEGIN direction ← -1;
-- eliminate any suffix of allocated pages and update lfvmp
FOR lfvmp DECREASING IN [ffvmp..lfvmp] DO
IF GetPageState[lfvmp]=PageFree THEN EXIT;
ENDLOOP;
pg ← lfvmp; end ← ffvmp;
END;
n ← 0; -- count of contiguous free pages
FOR pg ← pg, pg+direction
UNTIL (IF direction>0 THEN pg>end ELSE pg<end) DO
IF GetPageState[pg]#PageFree
THEN n ← 0 -- page in use; reset free count
ELSE IF (n ← n+1) = pages
THEN BEGIN
base ← IF direction>0 THEN pg-n+1 ELSE pg;
ReserveVM[base,pages];
RETURN[base]
END;
ENDLOOP;
SIGNAL FakeInsufficientVM[pages];
ENDLOOP
END;

ReleaseVM: PROCEDURE [base:PageNumber, pages:PageCount] =
BEGIN
ffvmp ← MIN [ffvmp,base];
lfvmp ← MAX [lfvmp,base+pages-1];
FOR base IN [base..base+pages) DO
SetPageState[base,PageFree];
ENDLOOP;
RETURN
END;

ReserveVM: PROCEDURE [base:PageNumber, pages:PageCount] =
BEGIN
FOR base IN [base..base+pages) DO
SetPageState[base,PageReserved];
ENDLOOP;
RETURN
END;

SetVMBounds: PROCEDURE [fp,lp:PageNumber] =
BEGIN
minap ← ffvmp ← fp;
maxap ← lfvmp ← lp;
RETURN
END;

```

```

GetVMBounds: PUBLIC PROCEDURE RETURNS [VMBounds] =
  BEGIN
  FOR ffvmp INCREASING IN [ffvmp..lfvmp] DO
    IF GetPageState[ffvmp]=PageFree THEN EXIT;
  ENDOLOOP;
  FOR lfvmp DECREASING IN [ffvmp..lfvmp] DO
    IF GetPageState[lfvmp]=PageFree THEN EXIT;
  ENDOLOOP;
  IF ~PagesFree[ffvmp,lfvmp-ffvmp+1] THEN
    SIGNAL FakeVMNotFree[ffvmp,lfvmp-ffvmp+1];
  RETURN[[ffvmp, lfvmp]];
  END;

PagesFree: PROCEDURE [base:PageNumber, pages:PageCount] RETURNS [BOOLEAN] =
  BEGIN
  FOR base IN [base..base+pages) DO
    IF GetPageState[base]#PageFree THEN RETURN[FALSE];
  ENDOLOOP;
  RETURN[TRUE]
  END;

-- kludges for peering into machine addresses
PAGEDISP: TYPE = MACHINE DEPENDENT RECORD [
  page: [0..MaxVMPPage],
  disp: [0..PageSize)];

PageFromAddress: PROCEDURE [a:UNSPECIFIED] RETURNS [PageNumber] =
  BEGIN
  word: PAGEDISP ← a;
  RETURN[word.page]
  END;

AddressFromPage: PROCEDURE [p:PageNumber] RETURNS [UNSPECIFIED] =
  BEGIN
  RETURN[PAGEDISP[p,0]]
  END;

-- Segment Sub-Routines

NumberOfSegments: INTEGER = 200;
FreeSegmentList: FakeSegmentHandle;
SegmentIndex: TYPE = [0..NumberOfSegments);
SegArray: ARRAY SegmentIndex OF FakeSegmentObject;

FakeInvalidSegment: PUBLIC ERROR [POINTER] = CODE;

FakeValidateSeg: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [s:FakeSegmentHandle] =
  BEGIN OPEN InlineDefs;
  i, j: INTEGER;
  [i, j] ← DIVMOD [
    s-@SegArray[FIRST[SegmentIndex]],SIZE[FakeSegmentObject]];
  IF i ~IN SegmentIndex OR j#0 OR s.Type=free
    THEN ERROR FakeInvalidSegment[s];
  RETURN
  END;

FakeInitSegMachinery: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [firstpage,lastpage:PageNumber] =
  BEGIN i: SegmentIndex;
  SetVMBounds[firstpage,lastpage];
  FreeSegmentList ← @SegArray[FIRST[SegmentIndex]];
  FOR i IN SegmentIndex DO
    SegArray[i].Type ← free;
    SegArray[i].Link ← @SegArray[i+1];
  ENDOLOOP;
  SegArray[LAST[SegmentIndex]].Link ← NIL;
  RETURN
  END;

FakeEnumerateSegments: PUBLIC PROCEDURE [
  proc:PROCEDURE[FakeSegmentHandle]RETURNS[BOOLEAN] ]
  RETURNS [FakeSegmentHandle] =
  BEGIN
  i: SegmentIndex;
  s: FakeSegmentHandle;
  FOR i IN SegmentIndex DO

```

```
    IF (s ← @SegArray[i]).Type # free THEN
      IF proc[s] THEN RETURN [s];
    ENDLOOP;
  RETURN[NIL]
END;

END...
```