

;MICROCODE FOR TRYDENT DISK CONTROLLER October 3,1975 11:48 AM

#ALTODEF.SY;

; TRIDENT DISK MICROCODE - TASK 05 - SERVICE OF OUTPUT FIFO
; TRIDENT DISK MICROCODE - TASK 17 - SERVICE OF INPUT FIFO

; PROCESSES A KBLK (IN PAGE 0) WHICH LOOKS LIKE:
; 640 POINTER TO DCB
; 641 LAST DRIVE SELECTED
; 642 LAST TRACK SELECTED
; 643 STATUS AT SECTOR MARK

; PROCESSES A DCB WHICH LOOKS LIKE:
; DCB TRACK ADDRESS
; DCB+1 HEAD(LEFT BYTE), SECTOR(RIGHT BYTE)
; DCB+2 DRIVE SELECT
; DCB+3 POINTER TO NEXT DCB
; [DCB+4 FIRST COMMAND
; DCB+5 WORD COUNT
; DCB+6 MEMORY ADDRESS FOR DATA TRANSFER YES
; DCB+7 ECC0 - TO BE FILLED IN BY READ TASK
; DCB+8 ECC1 - TO BE FILLED IN BY READ TASK
; DCB+9 STATUS AT END OF TRANSFER
;] DCB+10; INTERRUPT MASK

SPECIAL FUNCTION 2 DEFINITIONS

; "FOO<KSTATUS" READS THE STATUS F2 = 10
; "MD<KDATA" READS A DATA WORD F2 = 06, BUS = 2
; "KTAG<FOO" WRITES A TAG INSTRUCTION F2 = 12
; "KDATA<FOO" WRITES A DATA WORD F2 = 13
; "WAIT" IS IDENTICAL TO 'BLOCK' F2 = 14 OR 15
; "CLRFFIFO" RESETS THE INPUT FIFO F2 = 16
; "CLRERR" RESETS THE ERROR FLIP-FLOPS F2 = 17

\$KSTATUS \$L66010, 66010, 000100 ; DF2=10 (RHS)
\$KDATA \$L26013, 14002, 124100; DF2=13 (LHS); BS=2 (RHS)
\$KTAG \$L26012, 00000, 124000; DF2=12 (LHS) REQUIRES BUS DEF
\$WAIT \$L24014, 00000, 00000; NF2=14
\$CLRFFIFO \$L24016, 00000, 00000; NF2=16
\$CLRERR \$L24017, 00000, 00000; NF2=17

HANDY CONSTANTS

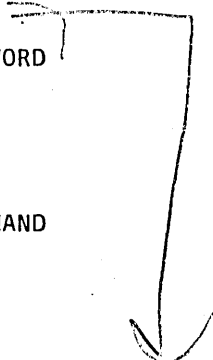
\$600 \$600;
\$601 \$601;
\$602 \$602;
\$603 \$603;
\$4000 \$4000;
\$10000 \$10000;
\$177777 \$177777;
\$177700 \$177700;
\$170000 \$170000;
\$66000 \$66000;
\$-5 \$177773;
\$TAGMASK \$17777;

R REGISTERS


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DCB+3:  T←2;
        MAR←DCBPTR+T;          GET CHAIN ADDRESS
        L←600;
        L←MD;
        MAR←40 + T;          PUT ADDRESS IN KBLK
        ,TASK;
        MD←LREG;
;
DCB+2:  MAR←DCBPTR+1;        GET DRIVE SELECT
        T←7777;
        L←MD AND T;
        KTAG←LREG;
        T←601;
        MAR←40 + T;          UPDATE KBLK+1
        ,TASK;
        MD←LREG;
;
DCB+1L: MAR←DCBPTR;          GET HEAD SELECT
        T←177400;            LEFT BYTE ONLY
        L←MD AND T;
        REG36←L LCY 8;
        T←40000;
        L←REG36 OR T,TASK;
        KTAG←LREG;
;
DCB:    MAR←DCBPTR-1;        GET TRACK SELECT
        T←7777;
        L←MD AND T;
        T←602;
        MAR←40+T;
        KTEMP←L;
        T←KTEMP;
        L←MD-T;
        L←20000 OR T,SH=0;    TEST FOR SAME TRACK ADDRESS
        ,:SENDTRK;          IFKSO GOTO HEADSEL
;
SENDTRK: KTAG←LREG;
        T←602,WAIT;          WAIT UNTILL POSITIONING DONE
        MAR←40 + T;          UPDATE KBLK+2
        MD←KTEMP;
;
HEADSEL: KTAG←0;            CLEAR COMMAND REGISTER
        T←10;
        T←4 OR T;
        L←66000 OR T;
        KTAG←LREG;          SEND HEAD SELECT COMMAND
        L←0;                WAIT FOR NEXT SECTOR
        LAST1←L;           'LAST1'=0 MEANS 1ST BLOCK
;
DCB+4:  T←3;
        MAR←L←DCBPTR+T;
        DCBPTR←L;
        L←MD;BUS=0;          TEST FOR ALL ZERO COMMAND WORD
        KTEMP←L,:R/WCOM;    IFSO GOTO KBLK-1
;
R/WCOM: T←100;
        T←200 OR T;
        L←KTEMP AND T;
        ,SH=0;              TEST FOR NO READ/WRITE COMMAND
        L←ONE,:CKSEC;       IFSO GOTO NOWAIT;
;
NOWAIT: LAST1←L;
;
CKSEC:  SINK←LAST1,BUS=0;    TEST FOR FIRST BLOCK
        ,:CKMASK;          IFSO GOTO SECTOR
;

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SECTOR:  NOP;
;
LOOP1:   ,TASK;          WAIT FOR NEXT SECTOR
        NOP;
;
        T←3;
        MAR←DCBPTR-T;    GET SECTOR COUNT
        T ← 17;
        L←MD AND T;
        T←KSTATUS.T;
        L←LREG-T, WAIT;  TURN OFF WAKE UP TILL SECTOR
        T←4, SH=0;      CHECK FOR NEXT SECTOR OK
        L←170000 OR T, :LOOP1; IFSO GOTO SECOK
;
SECOK:   KTAG←LREG;
;
CKMASK:  T←KTEMP;
CKMASK+1: L←100 AND T;
        T←7400, SH=0;    TEST FOR NOT A READ COMMAND
        T←177 OR T, :MASK; IFSO GOTO NOMASK
;
NOMASK:  T←7777;
MASK:    T←KTEMP.T;     IF A READ THEN TURN OFF WRITE
        L←66000 OR T;
        REG36←L;
;
        SINK←LAST1, BUS=0; TEST FOR FIRST BLOCK
        , :SCOMM;       IFSO GOTO RECHECK
;
RECHECK: T←3;
        MAR←DCBPTR-T;    GET SECTOR COUNT
        T ← 17;
        L←MD AND T;
        T←KSTATUS.T;
        L←LREG-T;
        , SH=0;          TURN OFF WAKE UP TILL SECTOR
        , :PASTSEC;     CHECK FOR NEXT SECTOR OK
        , :PASTSEC;     IFSO GOTO SCOM
;
PASTSEC: ,WAIT, :SECTOR; RESTORE DCBPTR AND RETURN
;
SCOMM:   NOP;
SCOM:    KTAG←REG36, TASK; SEND MODIFIED COMMAND
        NOP;
;
        T←KTEMP;
        L←100 AND T;
        , SH=0;          CHECK FOR NOT A READ COMMAND; NO TASK!
        , :READ;        IFSO GOTO WRITE?
;
WRITE?:  L←200 AND T;    T STILL CONTAINS COMMAND
        , SH=0;        SEE IF THERE IS NOT A WRITE COMMAND
        , :WRITE;      IFSO GOTO NO-R/W
;
NO-R/W:  L←DCBPTR+1, WAIT; WAIT TILL COMM IS ISSUED
        DCBPTR←L;
        , TASK;        SEND AND INVALID TAG
        KTAG←2, :DONE/W+2;
;
WRITE:   MAR←L←DCBPTR+1;
        DCBPTR←L;
        L←T←MD + 1;    GET WORD COUNT+1
        KDTA←LREG;
        MAR←L←DCBPTR+1; NOW GET THE MEMORY ADDRESS

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KTAG ← 100

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T←-5 + T + 1;
KDTA←ONE;          SEND THE START BIT TO DISK
L←MD;
FROM←L;            FROM = FIRST ADDRESS
L←FROM+T, TASK;
LAST1←L;          LAST1 = LAST ADDRESS-4
;
;
LOOP/W:  MAR←T←FROM;
L←LAST1-T;
L←2+T, SH<0;      SEE IF YOU ARE WRITING THE LAST WORDS
FROM←L, :CONT/W;  IFSO GOTO DONE/W
CONT/W:  KDTA←MD;
KDTA←MD, TASK;
.:LOOP/W;
;
DONE/W:  KDTA←MD;
KDTA←MD;
;
DONE/W+2: T←177700;          PUT STATUS IN KTEMP
L←KSTATUS AND T;          SUCH THAT GOOD STATUS = 1
DCB+9:  T←4;                SKIP ECC WORDS
MAR←DCBPTR+T;             UPDATE STATUS
L←LREG + 1, TASK;
MD←LREG;
;
T←5, :DCB+4;
;
READ:    SINK←DCBPTR/R, BUS=0;  CHECK FOR FIRST READ COMMAND
L←DCBPTR, :READNXT;          IFSO GOTO READ1ST
;
READ1ST: DCBPTR/R←L;          SET READ DCB POINTER
;
READNXT: MAR←L←DCBPTR+1;     GET WORD COUNT
DCBPTR←L;
L←MD, TASK;
LAST1←L;                    SAVE WORD COUNT
;
L←LAST1+1;                  ALLOW FOR 2 WORDS OF ECC
KDTA←LREG;                  SEND WORD COUNT+1
T←KTEMP;
L←200 AND T;
T←5, SH=0;                  TEST FOR NO CHECK COMMAND
.:CHECK;                    IFSO GOTO DCB+4;
;
CHECK:   MAR←DCBPTR+1;      GET MEMORY ADDRESS
T←LAST1-1;
L←MD+1;
FROM←L;                    SAVE ADDRESS-1
MAR←FROM-1;
L←FROM+T;
LAST1←L;
KDTA←MD, TASK;
KDTA←MD;
;
LOOP/CK: MAR←L←T←FROM+1;
FROM←L;
L←LAST1-T-1;
,SH<0;                    TEST FOR LAST WORD
L←MD, BUS=0, :END/CK; IFSO GOTO CNT/DONE
;
END/CK: ,TASK, :SEND/CK;    TEST FOR ALL ZEROS DATA WORD
IFS0 GOTO WDS/DONE
;
SEND/CK: KDTA←LREG, :LOOP/CK;
;

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WDS/DONE:NOP; INSTRUCTION AFTER A TASK
 CNT/DONE:T+5,:DCB+4; MUST JUMP TO ODD ADDRESS

*****NOW START THE READ TASK MICROCODE*****

PREDEFINITIONS FOR TEST CONDITIONS

!1,2,GETCNT,DISCARD;
 !1,2,CONT/R,DONE/R;
 !1,2,RDSKBGN+1,FINISHED;
 !1,2,ECCER,DCB+10/R;

RDSKBGN: MAR←L←DCBPTR/R+1,BUS=0; SEE IF THERE IS NO DCBPTR
 RDSKBGN+1:DCBPTR/R←L,:GETCNT; IFSO GOTO DISCARD
 GETCNT: T←MD-1; FIRST GET COUNT-1
 MAR←L←DCBPTR/R+1; NOW GET THE MEMORY POINTER
 DCBPTR/R←L;
 L←MD-1;
 FROM/R←L;
 L←FROM/R + T,TASK;
 LAST1/R←L;

; LOOP/R: MAR←L←T←FROM/R+1;
 ; FROM/R←L;
 ; L←LAST1/R-T;
 ; ,TASK,SH<0 ; SEE IF WRITING THE LAST WORD
 ; MD←KDTA,:LOOP/R; IFSO GOTO DCB+6/R
 LOOP/R: MAR←T←FROM/R+1;
 L←LAST1/R-T-1;
 L←ONE+T,SH<0; SEE IF YOU ARE WRITING THE LAST WORDS
 FROM/R←L,:CONT/R; IFSO GOTO DONE/R
 CONT/R: MD←KDTA,TASK;
 MD←KDTA,:LOOP/R;

DONE/R: MD←KDTA;
 MD←KDTA;

OK
 ; ---SINCE THIS MIGHT BE THE END OF READING,
 ; THE READ-TASK WAKE-UP MAY NOT BE ACTIVE,
 ; SO THERE MUST NOT BE A 'TASK' UNTIL ALL PROCESSING IS DONE.

; ---THIS IS THE HIGHEST PRIORITY TASK, SO IT WOULDN'T HELP ANY WAY.

; DCB+6/R: T←KSTATUS;
 L←177700 AND T,TASK;
 FROM/R←L;

; MAR← DCBPTR/R + 1; THERE NOW MUST BE 4 WORDS LEFT
 L←FROM/R + 1;
 MD←KDTA;
 MAR← DCBPTR/R + 1;
 FROM/R←L; TURNS ON BIT 15
 MD←KDTA;
 MAR←L← DCBPTR/R + 1; NOW ENTER THE FIRST ECC WORD
 DCBPTR/R←L;
 MD←T←KDTA; SAVE ECCO IN T

DCB+7/R: MAR←L← DCBPTR/R + 1; NOW ENTER THE SECOND ECC WORD
 DCBPTR/R←L;
 MD←L←KDTA OR T; MD←ECC1; L←ECC1 % ECC0
 T←10,SH=0; TEST FOR ZERO ECC CODE
 L←FROM/R OR T,:ECCER; IFSO GOTO DCB+10/R

ECCER: FROM/R←L;
 DCB+10/R: MAR←L←DCBPTR/R+1; UPDATE STATUS
 DCBPTR/R←L;
 MD←FROM/R;

MAR←L←DCBPTR/R+1; NOW GET THE NEXT COMM
 DCBPTR/R←L;
 T←100;
 L←MD AND T;
 ,SH=0; SEE IF THE NEXT COMM IS NOT A READ
 MAR←L←DCBPTR/R+1,:RDSKBGN+1; IFSO GOTO FINISHED

FINISHED:L←0;
 DCBPTR/R←L,TASK;
 SINK←MD,:RDSKBGN;

DISCARD: L←0,CLRFIFO; THROW AWAY ALL WORDS
 DCBPTR/R←L;
 ,TASK;
 ,:RDSKBGN;

*****NOW START THE ECC MICROCODE ROUTINE*****

JUMPRAM(0)
 ACO!0 = NUMBER
 ACO!1 = REFERENCE

\$NUM SR50;
 \$REF SR51;
 \$COUNT SR53;

PREDEFINITIONS FOR TEST CONDITIONS

;MINIMUM EXECUTION TIME = 20*.17 = 3.4 US
 ;MAXIMUM EXECUTION TIME = (11 + ((10+11)/2)*2046*).*17 = 3654 US

!1,2,CONTECC,SAVENUM;
 !1,2,SHIFT,EXITECC;
 !1,2,CONT2,ECCERROR;
 !1,2,XORBITS,NOXOR;

FIXECC: MAR←ACO+1; GET REFERENCE NUMBER
 T←3777;
 L←MD AND T,BUS=0;TEST FOR REF = 0
 REF←L,:CONTECC; IFSO GOTO SAVENUM(ie EXIT IMMEDIATELY)

CONTECC: MAR←ACO; GET NUMBER
 L←0;
 ACO←L;
 L←MD,TASK;

SAVENUM: NUM←L;

T←ACO;
 L←4000-T;
 T←REF,SH<0; TEST FOR OVER 2047 LOOPS
 L←NUM-T,:CONT2; IFSO GOTO ECCERROR

CONT2: L←NUM,SH=0; TEST FOR DONE

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REG36←L LSH 1, :SHIFT; IFSO GOTO EXITECC
;
SHIFT:  T←4000;
        L←REG36 AND T;
        L←AC0+1, SH=0;   TEST FOR NO END AROUND BIT;
        AC0←L, :XORBITS; IFSO GOTO NOXOR
;
NOXOR:  L←REG36, TASK, :SAVENUM;
;
XORBITS: T←4+T+1;      MAKE T = 4005
        L←REG36 XOR T, TASK, :SAVENUM;
;
ECCERROR:      NOP;
EXITECC:  ,SWMODE;
        ,:START; RETURNS THE NUMBER OF SHIFTS
;
;
; RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR INSTRUCTION - ACCESSED THROUGH
; JUMPRAM(2)
;
$CONST  $R50;
$FROMR  $R51;
$STOR   $R52;
;
!1,2,STORE,EXITRAN;
;
;
RANDOM:  MAR←AC0;          GET CONSTANT 13849 - 1
        NOP;
        L←MD-1;
        CONST←L;
;
        MAR←L←AC0+1;     GET COUNT-1
        AC0←L;
        T←MD;
;
        MAR←AC0+1;
        L←T←MD+T;
        TOR←L, L←T;
        FROMR←L;
;
        MAR←FROMR;      GET INITIAL RANDOM NUMBER
        NOP;
        L←MD;
        AC0←L;          STORE RANDOM NUMBER IN AC0
;
LOOP:   T←AC0;
        L←377 AND T;
        AC0←L LCY 8;
        L←AC0;          L ← 28 * R
        AC0←L LSH 1;
        L←AC0;          L ← 29 * R
        AC0←L LSH 1;
        L←AC0 + T;      L ← (210 + 211) * R
        AC0←L LSH 1;
        T←CONST + T + 1;
        L←AC0 + T;     L ← (211 + 212 + 1) * R + C
        AC0←L LCY 8;
;
        MAR←T←FROMR+1;
        L←TOR-T;
        L←FROMR+1, SH=0; TEST FOR FROMR+1 = TOR
        FROMR←L, TASK, :STORE; IFSO GOTO EXITRAN
STORE:  MD←AC0, :LOOP;

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;
EXITRAN:  ,:EXITECC;           RETURNS NEW RANDOM NUMBER; .
;
;
;
;
; TWO BUFFER COMPAIR ROUTINE - ACCESSED THROUGH
; JUMPRAM(2)
; THIS ROUTINE DOES A WORD FOR WORD COMPAIR AND RETURNS THE
; NUMBER OF WORDS NOT EQUAL
;
; !1,2,NOTEQUAL,EQUAL;
; !1,2,COMPLOOP,EXITCOMP;
;
COMPAIR:  MAR←ACO;             GET FIRST BUFFER ADDR
          NOP;
          L←MD-1,TASK;
          FROMR←L;
;
          MAR←L←ACO+1;        GET SECOND BUFFER ADDR
          ACO←L;
          L←MD-1,TASK;
          TOR←L;
;
          MAR←ACO+1;          GET WORD COUNT
          L←0;                 STORE ERROR COUNT IN ACO
          ACO←L;              INITIALIZE ERROR TO 0
          L←MD-1,TASK;
          COUNT←L;
;
COMPLOOP: MAR←L←FROMR+1;     GET FIRST BUFFER WORD
          FROMR←L;
          T←MD;
;
          MAR←L←TOR+1;        GET SECOND BUFFER WORD
          TOR←L;
          L←MD XOR T;
          ,SH=0;              TEST FOR WORDS EQUAL
          L←ACO+1,,:NOTEQUAL; IF SO GOTO EQUAL
NOTEQUAL: ACO←L;
EQUAL:    L←COUNT-1,BUS=0,TASK; TEST FOR COUNT = 0
          COUNT←L,,:COMPLOOP; IF SO GOTO EXITCOMP
;
EXITCOMP: ,:EXITECC;
;
;
; THIS IS THE END

```