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PDP-8 DIGITAL SOFTWARE NEWS

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The PDP-8 Digital Software News (a bi-monthly publication) complements Software Reviews for COS-310, OS/8, and OS/78. New and revised Software Product Descriptions, programming notes, software problems and solutions, and documentation corrections are published here. Much of the material is developed from Software Performance Report (SPR) answers significant to the general audience and is printed here to supplement the maintenance notebook (established by the Software Review).

PRODUCTS SUPPORTED in the PDP-8 DIGITAL SOFTWARE NEWS

COS-310 V8	OS/8 Extension Kit V3D	OS/8 MACREL/LINKER V2A
COS-310/2780 RDCP V6.05, V7	OS/8 FORTRAN IV V3D	OS/78 V2, V3
OS/8 V3D		RTS-8 V3.0
OS/8 V3D Device Extensions		

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	SEQ. NO.	PAGE
SPR USER LETTER		1
OS/8 V3D		
UTILITIES		
INPUT AND OUTPUT FILE SPECIFICATIONS	21.15.2 M	3
EDIT.SV "V" OPTION WILL NOT WORK WITH LPT	21.17.4 M	5
PAL8 V10C		
EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8	21.22.3 M	7
HANDLERS		
WRITE PROTECT PATCH TO TM8E.PA	21.61.1 M	9
OS/8 V3D EXTENSION KIT		
BASIC		
BLOAD V5A		
BLOAD WILL NOT BUILD CCB PROPERLY	31.10.1 M	25
UTILITIES		
PAL8 V13A		
EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8	35.14.1 M	27
BASIC		
BLOAD V5B		
BLOAD WILL NOT BUILD CCB PROPERLY	35.51.1 M	29
MACREL/LINKER V2A		
NOTES & DOCUMENTATION		
ERROR IN .MCALL MACRO EXAMPLE	41.1.4 N	31
OS/8 FORTRAN IV V3D		
FORLIB		
FORTRAN IV DLOG PATCH	51.10.1 M	33
OS/78 V3.0		
UTILITIES		
EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8	72.19.1 M	35
BASIC		
BRTS ERROR MESSAGE EXPLANATION	72.60.4 M	37
FORTRAN IV V4A		
MISSING PATCHES BETWEEN V2.0 AND V3.0 FOR OS/78	72.90.1 M	39
COS-310 V8.00		
TIMING PROBLEMS WITH RX01 HANDLER	81.1.8 M	41
FILEX CONVERSION PROBLEM	81.1.9 M	45

TABLE OF CONTENTS CONT'D.

	SEQ. NO.	PAGE
COS-31Ø V8.Ø1		
TIMEING PROBLEMS WITH RXØ1 HANDLER	81.2.4 M	49
FILEX CONVERSION PROBLEM	81.2.5 M	53
XMITs INTERSPERSED WITH DIRECT ACCESS OPERATIONS	81.2.6 M	57
PDP-8 CUMULATIVE INDEX		59
DIGITAL EQUIPMENT COMPUTER USERS SOCIETY		65

SPR USER LETTER

Submitted by Sheila Hatchell, 8/11 Administration

The Dispatch SPR User Letter has been revised to reflect the new SPR form which is now available. These forms can be obtained from your local DIGITAL Office or SPR Center, or by requesting them from SPR Administration.

How to Make the Best Use of the SPR Form

What We Can Do for You:

1. Blank SPR forms are available upon request in the desired quantities through the SPR Administration (P.O. Box F) and your local office/SPR Center.
2. Copies of the SPR acknowledgement and answer are sent to the appropriate DIGITAL Office/SPR Center for their information.
3. STATUS FOR SUBMITTED SPRs IS PROVIDED UPON REQUEST.
4. SPRs marked PROBLEM/ERROR will have a response for DIGITAL SUPPORTED products. These SPRs should refer to suspected deficiencies in the software.
5. SPRs marked SUGGESTION are forwarded to the pertinent software group for information purposes, and are responded to at their discretion.

What You Can Do for Us:

1. Fill out the form completely either by typing or printing clearly. **PLEASE INCLUDE YOUR SOFTWARE SERVICE CUSTOMER NUMBER IN THE ADDRESS BOX.**
2. Limit only one problem per SPR form. Several problems on an SPR can lengthen the turnaround time.
3. **WHENEVER POSSIBLE, SUBMIT AN SPR WITH ATTACHMENTS, SUCH AS MACHINE READABLE DATA, DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO REPRODUCE THE PROBLEM, PROGRAM AND/OR DATA FILES, LISTINGS, AND CONSOLE LOG.**
4. It would be helpful to all concerned if problems with patches are reported as soon as possible.
5. For security SPRs, it is imperative that the DO NOT PUBLISH box be marked.
6. It would be helpful if tapes submitted with SPRs are labeled (track and density), and have a directory attached.
7. Complete the questionnaire that is supplied with each SPR answer. Your feedback is essential in monitoring the quality of our responses.
8. SPRs should not be used for problems concerning software policy, software distribution, or hardware. The local office should be contacted in these cases.

OS/8 V3D
Utilities
CREF V5B

Seq 21.15.2 M

1 of 1

INPUT AND OUTPUT FILE SPECIFICATIONS (RY)

The following patch allows you to specify two non-system handlers, where previously only one non-system handler and one system handler were required.

```
.GET SYS:CREF  
.ODT  
264/1773 1327  
327/xxxx 0000  
4234/3352 3752  
4352/0000 0327  
2576/0302 0303  
CTRL/C  
.SAVE SYS:CREF.SV
```

This patch upgrades CREF.SV from V5B to V5C.

OS/8 V3D
Utilities
EDIT V12B

Seq 21.17.4 M

1 of 1

EDIT.SV "V" OPTION WILL NOT WORK WITH LPT (RY)

The "V" option of EDIT.SV will not work when the LPT interface is the parallel port of the DKC8-AA I/O option board. Install the following patch and EDIT will be upgraded from V12B to V12C.

```
.GET SYS:EDIT
.ODT
2713/6666 5374
2774/xxxx 7040;6574;5314
2714/6661 6570
2372/0302 0303
CTRL/C
.SAVE SYS:EDIT.SV
```

Underlined text is computer generated. To reverse the process, type,

```
.GET SYS:EDIT
.ODT
2713/5374 6666
2714/6570 6661
2372/0303 0302
CTRL/C
.SAVE SYS:EDIT.SV
```

OS/8 V3D
PAL8 V10C

Seq 21.22.3 M

1 of 1

EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8 (DBB)

Problem: A symbol definition following an EXPUNGE directive causes a symbol table exceeded (SE) error in some cases.

Diagnosis: The EXPUNGE directive code in PAL8 improperly counts the number of symbols that it deletes from the symbol table.

Solution: Install the following patch which upgrades PAL8 to V10D. All underlined text is computer generated. The "XXXX" below can be any four digit octal number.

```
.GET SYS PAL8  
.ODT  
1471/4572 5373;7106;7650;5307  
1573/xxxx 4572;1020;5272  
1533/0303 304  
CTRL/C  
.SAVE SYS PAL8
```


OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

1 of 16

WRITE PROTECT PATCH TO TM8E.PA (DBB)

Problem: A read or space operation on a magtape via the TM8E handler causes errors when the write protect ring is removed.

Diagnosis: The write protected bit in the main status register is not masked out for read and space operations.

Patch: Install the following source patch, assemble it with PAL8 and insert in OS/8 system via BUILD. This patch upgrades the TM8E handler to VG.

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

2 of 16

```
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OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

3 of 16

6701	LWCR=6701	/LOAD WORD COUNT REGISTER AND CLEAR AC
6703	LCAR=6703	/LOAD CURRENT ADDRESS REGISTER AND CLEAR AC
6705	LCMR=6705	/LOAD COMMAND REGISTER AND CLEAR AC
6706	LFGR=6706	/LOAD FUNCTION REGISTER AND CLEAR AC
6712	CLT=6712	/CLEAR TRANSPORT
6714	RMSR=6714	/CLEAR AC AND READ MAIN STATUS REGISTER
6716	RFSR=6716	/CLEAR AC AND READ STUFF
6721	SKEF=6721	/SKIP IF ERROR FLAG IS SET
6723	SKJD=6723	/SKIP IF THE JOB IS DONE (MTIF IS SET)
6724	SKTR=6724	/SKIP IF TAPE UNIT READY (TLF TRLE)

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

4 of 16

0007

MTAVERSION="G877

/SPECIAL CODES USED WHEN PAGE COUNT=0 (CODES IN BITS 9-11 OF FN WORD)

```

/0      (CLOSE) WRITE 2 EOF'S
/1      REWIND
/2      SPACE FORWARD/REVERSE RECORDS
/       IF BIT 0 OF THE FUNCTION WORD IS A 0,
/         THIS CODE ADVANCES RECORDS.
/         THE NEGATIVE OF THE NUMBER OF RECORDS IS SPECIFIED BY ARG 3
/       IF BIT 0 OF THE FUNCTION WORD IS A 1,
/         THIS CODE BACKSPACES RECORDS.
/         THE NEGATIVE OF THE NUMBER OF RECORDS IS SPECIFIED BY ARG 3.
/       THIS COMMAND TAKES THE ERROR RETURN WITH AC=100 IF IT ENCOUNTERS A
/         FILE MARK AND LEAVES TAPE POSITIONED
/         1. AFTER FILE MARK IF OPERATION IS SPACE FORWARD
/         2. BEFORE FILE MARK IF OPERATION IS SPACE REVERSE
/3      SPACE FORWARD/REVERSE FILES
/       IF BIT 0 OF THE FUNCTION WORD IS A 0
/         THEN THIS FUNCTION ADVANCES PAST FILE MARKS
/         THE NEGATIVE OF THE NUMBER OF FILE MARKS IS SPECIFIED BY ARG3
/         THE TAPE IS LEFT POSITIONED AFTER THIS FILE MARK
/         BUT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES DOES THE TAPE ADVANCE PAST
/         THE SECOND MARK OF TWO CONSECUTIVE FILE MARKS
/       IF BIT 0 OF THE FUNCTION WORD IS A 1,
/         THIS CODE BACKSPACES PAST FILE MARKS.
/         THE NEGATIVE OF THE NUMBER OF FILE MARKS IS SPECIFIED BY ARG 3.
/         THE TAPE IS LEFT POSITIONED BEFORE THE LAST FILE MARK EN-
/         COUNTERED SO THE USER MAY WANT TO DO A FORWARD RECORD NEXT.
/4      REWIND AND PUT OFF-LINE
/5      WRITE SINGLE EOF
/6      PERFORM READ/WRITE OPERATION WITH SPECIFIED BLOCKSIZE
/       THE NEGATIVE OF THE DESIRED BLOCKSIZE IS SPECIFIED BY ARG 3.
/7      CURRENTLY UNUSED (TREATED AS A NOP)

```

/NOTE: SKIP TO EOD CAN BE PERFORMED BY SKIPPING 4096 FILES

/MAINTENANCE RELEASE CHANGES:

```

/1.     MAJOR CODE OVERHALL
/2.     SKIP RECORDS RETURNS NON-FATAL ERROR IF IT DETECTS FILE MARK
/3.     SKIP FORWARD FILES NEVER PASSES EOD
/4.     SKIP FORWARD FILES RETURNS ERROR IF IT STARTS IMMEDIATELY
/       BEFORE A FILE MARK (UNLESS IT'S AT BOT)
/       IT THEN REMAINS BEFORE THE FILE MARK
/5.     FIXED TIMING PROBLEM FOR IS03
/6.     CHANGED ORDER OF TEST FOR DATA DURING SKIP FORWARD FILES
/7.     MADE UNUSED FUNCTION CODE 7 ACT AS A NOP

```

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

5 of 16

/BUILD DESCRIPTOR BLOCK

```
0000          *C
000000 7770      -10          /8 ENTRY POINTS
000001 2415  DEVICE TM8E;DEVICE MTA0;200;MTA0&177+4000;ZBLOCK 2
000002 7005
000003 1524
000004 0160
000005 0200
000006 4176
000007 0000
000011 2415  DEVICE TM8E;DEVICE MTA1;200;MTA1&177+4000;ZBLOCK 2
000012 7005
000013 1524
000014 0161
000015 0200
000016 4175
000017 0000
000021 2415  DEVICE TM8E;DEVICE MTA2;200;MTA2&177+4000;ZBLOCK 2
000022 7005
000023 1524
000024 0162
000025 0200
000026 4174
000027 0000
000031 2415  DEVICE TM8E;DEVICE MTA3;200;MTA3&177+4000;ZBLOCK 2
000032 7005
000033 1524
000034 0163
000035 0200
000036 4173
000037 0000
000041 2415  DEVICE TM8E;DEVICE MTA4;200;MTA4&177+4000;ZBLOCK 2
000042 7005
000043 1524
000044 0164
000045 0200
000046 4172
000047 0000
000051 2415  DEVICE TM8E;DEVICE MTA5;200;MTA5&177+4000;ZBLOCK 2
000052 7005
000053 1524
000054 0165
000055 0200
000056 4171
000057 0000
000061 2415  DEVICE TM8E;DEVICE MTA6;200;MTA6&177+4000;ZBLOCK 2
000062 7005
000063 1524
000064 0166
000065 0200
000066 4170
000067 0000
```

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

6 of 16

```
000071 2415 DEVICE TRBF;DEVICE MTA7;200;MTA78177+4000;ZBLOCK 2
000072 7005
000073 1524
000074 0167
000075 0200
000076 4167
000077 0000
```

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

7 of 16

```

0200          *200

000200 0402  PARITY,402          /CHANGE TC 2 TO HAVE EVEN PARITY
000201 0000  BLOCK0,0          /SET TO 1 TO INHIBIT REWIND ON BLOCK 0
000202 2256  MTISZ, ISZ MTANC   /USED TO MAKE HANDLER SERIALLY REUSABLE
000203 2366  STOP, ISZ MTHX     /NORMAL RETURN
000204 7402  MTEXT,HLT         /CIF CDF TO USER'S FIELD
000205 5766          JMP I MTHX  /GIVE CONTROL BACK TO USER

000206 0000  PNEXT, 0          /POINTER TO "NEXT"
000207 7200          CLA          /CLA IN CASE USER FORGOT TO
000210 1256          TAD MTANC   /GET UNIT #
000211 7041          CIA
000212 1307          TAD MTATAD  /FIND WHICH ENTRY POINT
000213 3214          DCA MTCOM   /MAKE A "TAD MTAN"
000214 7402  MTCOM, HLT        /AND EXECUTE IT
000215 3366          DCA MTHX   /COLLECT ARGUMENTS VIA "MTHX"
000216 7332          CLA STL RTR /2000
000217 1214          TAD MTCOM   /MAKE A "DCA MTAN"
000220 3222          DCA NBLOK   /AND STORE IT AT "NBLOK"
000221 1202          TAD MTISZ   /RESTORE DESTROYED ISZ
000222 7402  NBLOK, HLT        /AT ENTRY POINT "MTAN"
000223 1766          TAD I MTHX  /GET FUNCTION WORD
000224 3313          DCA MTFUN   /SAVE IT IN "MTFUN"
000225 2366          ISZ MTHX   /POINT TO BUFFER ADDRESS
000226 7240          STA          /GET ONE LESS THAN
000227 1766          TAD I MTHX  /BUFFER ADDRESS
000230 3314          DCA NBUFF   /AND STORE AWAY
000231 2366          ISZ MTHX   /POINT TO BLOCK NUMBER
000232 1766          TAD I MTHX  /GET BLOCK NUMBER
000233 3222          DCA NBLOK   /STORE AWAY
000234 2366          ISZ MTHX   /POINT TO ERROR RETURN
000235 6214          RDF          /GET CALLING FIELD
000236 1240          TAD MTCDF   /CREATE CIF CDF TO USER'S FIELD
000237 3204          DCA MTEXT   /STORE AWAY WHERE WILL BE USEFUL LATER
000240 6203  MTCDF, CIF CDF 0  /GO TO FIELD 0
000241 1256          TAD MTANC   /GET UNIT NUMBER
000242 7112          CLL PTR
000243 7012          RTR
000244 3256          DCA MTANC   /PUT IN BITS 0-2 OF "MTANC"
000245 1313          TAD MTFUN   /RETRIEVE FUNCTION WORD
000246 0311          AND L70     /ISOLATE FIELD OF BUFFER
000247 1200          TAD PARITY  /GET PARITY BIT AND DENSITY BITS
000250 1256          TAD MTANC   /COMBINE WITH UNIT NUMBER
000251 3214          DCA MTCOM   /TO GET A USEFUL MTA COMMAND
000252 1313          TAD MTFUN   /ZERO BUFFER FOR PIP ON EOF
000253 0311          AND L70     /FIELD OF BUFFER
000254 1276          TAD MTCDF   /MAKE A CDF (BUFFER FIELD)
000255 3256          DCA USFCDF  /STORE IT AWAY

USFCDF,
000256 0000  MTANC, 0          /AND EXECUTE IT
000257 1313          TAD MTFUN   /RETRIEVE FUNCTION WORD
000260 7004          RAI          /GET READ/WRITE BIT INTO LINK
000261 0275          AND P7600   /GET # OF WORDS IN BUFFER
000262 7470          SNA SZL     /ZERO BUFFER IF NORMAL READ
    
```

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

8 of 16

```

000263 5275      JMP P7600      /USER WANTS SOME OTHER FUNCTION
000264 7041      CIA          /A NORMAL READ. GET NEGATIVE NUMBER OF WORDS
000265 3315      DCA MTH       /AND STORE IN LOOP COUNTER "MTH"
000266 1314      TAD RBUFF     /GET ONE LESS THAN ADDRESS OF BUFFER
000267 3256      DCA MTANC     /AND STORE IT AWAY IN POINTER "MTANC"
000270 2256      MCLRLP,ISZ MTANC /INCREMENT POINTER
000271 0100      L100, 100     /THE PREVIOUS "ISZ" MAY SKIP. AC STAYS ZERO
000272 3656      DCA I MTANC   /ZERO WORD CURRENTLY POINTED TO
000273 2315      ISZ MTH      /INCREMENT LOOP COUNTER. ARE WE DONE?
000274 5270      JMP MCLRLP    /NO
000275 7600      P7600, 7600   /YES. CLEAR AC IN CASE NOT A NORMAL READ
000276 6201      MTCDF, CDF 0 /POINT TO FIELD OF HANDLER
000277 3256      DCA MTANC     /RESET "MTANC" FOR NEXT CALL
000300 1201      TAD PLOCKO   /OPERATE IN MULTIPLE-FILE MODE?
000301 7450      SNA          /RETRIEVE BLOCK
000302 1222      TAD RBLOCK   /IS IT BLOCK 0?
000303 7640      SZ4 CLA     /NO
000304 5312      JMP FIGBLK   /YES. REWIND (THIS LOCATION MUST CONTAIN 13XX)
000305 1305      P13XX, TAD P13XX /CALL MAGTAPE ROUTINE
000306 4315      JMS MTH     /USED TO MAKE HANDLER SERIALY REUSABLE
000307 1376      MTATAD, TAD MTAD
000310 0175      M7603, -7603 /WA IMPATERIAL
000311 0070      L70, 70     /WC IMPATERIAL
000312 4606      FIGBLK, JMS T PNEXT /NO REWIND ERRORS (THESE CAN'T OCCUR)
000313 0000      MTFUN, 0    /GO TO "NEXT" AND SET UP POINTER TO "MTFUN"
000314 0000      RBUFF, 0    /CS/B HANDLER FUNCTION WORD
000314 0000      RBUFF, 0    /MUST BE AT LOCATION AFTER CALL TO "NEXT"
000314 0000      RBUFF, 0    /ONE LESS THAN ADDRESS OF BUFFER
000314 0000      RBUFF, 0    /MUST BE AT LOCATION AFTER "MTFUN"

```


OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M
9 of 16

```

/      MTH
/SET UP WC AND CA REGISTERS, LOAD FUNCTION AND GO
/CALLING SEQUENCE:

```

```

/      TAD (FNWORD
/      JMS MTH
/      PLFFER ADDRESS-1
/      -WORD COUNT
/      MASK FOR UNACCEPTABLE ERROR CONDITIONS
/      <NORMAL RETURN>

/      TAKES HANDLER ERROR RETURN ON ERRORS.
/      IF ERROR, AC HAS ERROR CODE FROM MAIN STATUS REGISTER
/      AC IS POSITIVE IF E.O.F. READ

```

```

000315 0000 MTH, 0 /MUST BE AT 3RD LOC AFTER CALL TO NEXT
000316 3342 DCA ERROR /SAVE FUNCTION TEMPORARILY
000317 6724 SKTR
000320 5317 JMP .-1 /FIX TIMING BUG
000321 6712 CLT /CLEAR THE WORLD
000322 1214 TAD MTCOM /GET COMMAND
000323 6705 LCMR /LOAD COMMAND REGISTER
000324 1715 TAD I MTH /GET CURRENT ADDRESS
000325 6703 LCMR /LOAD IT
000326 2315 ISZ MTH /POINT TO WORD COUNT
000327 1715 TAD I MTH /GET WORD COUNT (TWC'S COMPLEMENT THEREOF)
000330 6701 LCMR /LOAD IT
000331 2315 ISZ MTH /POINT TO ERROR MASK
000332 1342 TAD ERROR /GET FUNCTION BACK
000333 6706 LCMR /GO BABY GO
000334 4342 JMS ERROR /CHECK FOR ERROR
000335 6723 SKJD /THROUGH?
000336 5334 JMP .-2 /NO
000337 4342 JMS ERROR /YES, ANY ERRORS?
000340 2315 E1, ISZ MTH /AMAZING WE MADE IT (NO ERRORS)
000341 5715 JMP I MTH /NORMAL RETURN

```

```

IFNZRO MTFUN-BIGBLK-1 <MTFFRE,XXX>
IFNZRO NBUFF-MTFLA-1 <NBUERR,XXX>
IFNZRO MTH-NBUFF-1 <MTHERR,XXX>

```

OS/8 V3D
 HANDLERS
 TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

10 of 16

```

000342 0000  ERRCR, 0
000343 1275      TAD P7600      /YES
000344 6034      MRS           /IS IT CTRL/C?
000345 1310      TAD P7603      /ALLOW PARITY TELETYPES
000346 7650      SNA CLA
000347 6031      KSF
000350 5353      JMP SIFE
000351 6712      CLT           /ABORT I/C
000352 5675      JMP I P7600    /RETURN TO OS/R KEYBOARD MONITOR
000353 6721  SIFF,  SKFF      /SKIP ON ERROR
000354 5742      JMP T ERROR    /RETURN, NO ERRORS
000355 6714      RMR          /WHAT'S CAUSING THE ERROR?
000356 0715      AND T MTH     /IS IT A GOOD ONE? (USE ERRCR MASK)
000357 7650      SNA CLA      /IS ERROR ACCEPTABLE?
000360 5340      JMP F1        /YES
000361 6714      RMR          /NOT ACCEPTABLE
000362 0271      AND L100     /IS IT AN E.O.F.?
000363 7450      SNA          /IF SO, LEAVE BIT 0 CLEAR
000364 6714      RMR
000365 5204      JMP MTEXTIT  /AND LEAVE WITH STATUS IN AC
    
```

IF7FRD .-36784000 <PEEP,XXX>

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

11 of 16

```
0366      *366
000366 0007 MTHX, MTAVERSION
000367 2256 MTA7, JSZ MTANC
000370 2256 MTA6, JSZ MTANC
000371 2256 MTA5, JSZ MTANC
000372 2256 MTA4, JSZ MTANC
000373 2256 MTA3, JSZ MTANC
000374 2256 MTA2, JSZ MTANC
000375 2256 MTA1, JSZ MTANC
000376 2256 MTA0, JSZ MTANC
000377 4206 JMS PNEXT
0400      PAGE
```

/GET ADDRESS OF FIRST LOCATION ON NEXT PAGE

```
IFNZRO PARITY=200 <PARERR,XXX>
IFNZRO BLOCK0=201 <BLCERR,XXX>
```

OS/8 V3D
 HANDLERS
 TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

12 of 16

0400		*400	
000400	0000	NEXT, 0	/AC MUST BE CLEAR
000401	1200	TAD NEXT	
000402	1277	TAD KSTOP	
000403	3303	DCA KSTOP	/ADDRESS OF RETURN ROUTINES
000404	1200	P12XX, TAD NEXT	/THIS LOCATION MUST CONTAIN 12XX
000405	1300	TAD KBLGK	
000406	3267	DCA WC	/GET ADDRESS OF 'NBLOK'
000407	1667	TAD I WC	/GET WORD COUNT FROM 'NBLOK'
000410	3267	DCA WC	/STORE IN 'WC'
000411	1600	TAD I NEXT	
000412	3301	DCA COUNT	/GET OS/8 FUNCTION WORD
000413	2200	ISZ NEXT	/POINT TO 'BUFF'
000414	1600	TAD I NEXT	
000415	3266	DCA BUFFER	/GET BUFFER ADDRESS - 1
000416	2200	ISZ NEXT	/POINT TO 'MTH'
000417	1377	TAD (3673	
000420	3270	DCA ERFLAG	/DEFAULT IS REPORT ALL ERRORS EXCEPT EOF
000421	1301	TAD COUNT	
000422	7104	CLI RAL	/LINK SPECIFIES READ OR WRITE
000423	0376	AND (7600	/-(# OF BLOCKS)*200
000424	7450	SNA	
000425	5272	JMP ZERO	/0 PAGE COUNT!
000426	3301	DCA COUNT	
000427	1376	TAD (7600	
000430	3267	DCA WC	/OS/8 USES 128 WORD BLOCKS
000431	1375	RDWR, TAD (7773	/READ WITH WRITE RING OUT OK
000432	7430	SZL	
000433	1374	TAD (4	/WRITE ERRORS IF WRITE RING OUT
000434	3270	DCA ERFLAG	
000435	7430	SZL	/READ OR WRITE?
000436	7332	STL CLA RTR	/WRITE. +2000 TO CONVERT READ CODE TO WRITE CODE
000437	1373	TAD (2000	/READ (OR WRITE)
000440	3276	DCA FN	/SAVE THIS COMMAND
000441	1276	RL1, TAD FN	/GET FUNCTION BACK
000442	4263	JMS GO	/OO FUNCTION
000443	1266	TAD BUFFER	/NEXT 128 WORDS
000444	1372	TAD (200	
000445	3266	DCA BUFFER	
000446	1301	TAD COUNT	/ANY MORE?
000447	1376	TAD (7600	
000450	7450	SNA	
000451	5703	JMP T KSTOP	/NO. GIVE NORMAL RETURN
000452	3301	DCA COUNT	/YES. LOOP
000453	5241	JMP RL1	/OO I/O FOR NEXT 128 WORD RECORD

OS/8 V3D
 HANDLERS
 TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

13 of 16

```

000454 1371 EFL2, TAD (5000 /WRITE ECF
000455 4263 JMS GO /DO FLUNCTION
000456 1371 EFL1, TAD (5000 /WRITE ECF
000457 5353 JMP UNLOAD /DO FLUNCTION AND RETURN
000460 3270 RFW, DCA FRFLAG /REWIND NEVER ERRORS
000461 1204 TAD P12XX
000462 5353 JMP UNLOAD /DO FLUNCTION AND RETURN TO USER

000463 0000 GC, 0
000464 1370 TAD (100 /ADD IN "GO" BIT
000465 4600 JMS I NEXT /CALL MTH (NEXT NOW POINTS TO MTH)
000466 7402 BUFFER,HLT
000467 0000 WC, 0
000470 7777 ERFLAG,-1
000471 5663 JMP I GO

000472 1301 ZERO, TAD COUNT /RETRIEVE FN WORD (MUST PRESERVE LINK)
000473 0367 AND (7 /ISCLATE SPECIAL CODE
000474 1304 TAD PJUMP
000475 3276 DCA FN
000476 7402 FN, HLT /BRANCH THROUGH JUMP TABLE

000477 7670 KSTOP, STOP-MTFUN /USED TO RELOCATE "STOP"
000500 7707 KELOCK, KELOCK-MTFUN /USED TO RELOCATE "NHLOCK"
000501 0000 COUNT, 0
000502 0000 FLAG, 0
000503 0000 NSTOP, 0
000504 5305 PJUMP, JMP TABLE /USED TO CREATE JMP INTO JUMP TABLE
000505 5254 TABLE, JMP EFL2 /0 CLOSE, WRITE TWO ECF'S
000506 5260 JMP RFW /1 REWIND
000507 5347 JMP SPACE /2 SPACE FORWARD/REVERSE RECORDS
000510 5315 JMP SECF /3 SPACE FORWARD/REVERSE FILES
000511 5353 JMP UNLOAD /4 REWIND AND OFF-LINE
000512 5256 JMP EFL1 /5 WRITE ECF
000513 5355 JMP SPEC /6 READ OR WRITE WITH SPECIAL BLOCKSIZE
000514 5703 JMP I NSTOP /7 UNUSED (FOR NOW IT IS A NCF)
    
```

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

14 of 16

```

000515 7010  SECF,  RAF          /LINK ON MEANS REVERSE
000516 3276          DCA FN          /GET DIRECTION BIT TO BIT 0 OF 'FN'
000517 1267          TAD WC
000520 3301          DCA COUNT      /NEGATIVE # OF FILES TO SKIP
000521 7240          STA
000522 3267          DCA WC          /SKIP 1 RECCRD AT A TIME
000523 6714          RMSR
000524 0366          AND (3000      /CHECK BCT AND REWINDING BITS
000525 7640          SZA CLA        /SIMULATE DATA IF AT BCT (OR REWINDING)
000526 7201  FILE,  CLA IAC      /WE'VE SEEN DATA
000527 3302  FILE2, DCA FLAG     /WE'RE IMMEDIATELY PAST FILE MARK IF FLAG=0
000530 1276          TAD FN          /GET DIRECTION IN BIT 0
000531 7133          STL TAD RTR     /FORWARD (6000) OR REVERSE (7000)
000532 4263          JMS GO          /DO FUNCTION
000533 6714          RMSR
000534 0370          AND (100       /JUST INTERESTED IN EOF BIT
000535 7650          SNA CLA        /SKIP IF FILE MARK FOUND
000536 5326          JMP FILE       /SKIP ANOTHER RECCRD
000537 1276          TAD FN
000540 1302          TAD FLAG
000541 7650          SNA CLA        /WAS THERE NO DATA AND DIRECTION FORWARD?
000542 5346          JMF BSPACE    /YES. BACKSPACE 1 RECORD
000543 2301          ISZ COUNT    /NO. EITHER SAW DATA OR WAS GOING IN REVERSE
000544 5327          JMP FILE2     /GO SPACE PAST NEXT FILE
000545 5703          JMP I NSTOP   /GIVE NORMAL RETURN

          /FLAG .NE. 0 MEANS SAW DATA

000546 7120  BSPACE, STL          /NO. SET DIRECTION BIT TO REVERSE
000547 1375  SPACE, TAD (7773      /MUST NOT CHANGE LINK
000550 3270          DCA FRFLAG    /ALL ERRORS ARE FATAL
000551 7010          RAF          /LINK ON MEANS REVERSE (READ BIT)
000552 7133          STI IAC PTP   /FORWARD (6000) OR REVERSE (7000)
000553 4263  UNLOAD, JMS GO       /DO FUNCTION
000554 5703          JMP I NSTOP   /GIVE NORMAL RETURN

000555 1372  SPEC,  TAD (200      /ALLOW ONLY ONE RECORD FOR SPECIAL I/O
000556 3301          DCA COUNT    /'WC' IS ALREADY SET UP FOR SPECIAL RECORD LENGTH
000557 5231          JMP RDWR
000566 3000
000567 0007
000570 0100
000571 5000
000572 0200
000573 2000
000574 0004
000575 7773
000576 7600
000577 3673

```

OS/8 V3D
 HANDLERS
 TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

15 of 16

RIGELK	0312	RDWR	0431
RLOCK0	0201	REW	0460
RSPACE	0546	RFSR	6716
RUFFER	0466	RL1	0441
RIT	6712	RMSR	6714
ROUNT	0501	SECF	0515
RFL1	0456	SIFE	0353
RFL2	0454	SKEF	6721
RFLAG	0470	SKJC	6723
RRCR	0342	SKTR	6724
R1	0340	SPACE	0547
RILF	0526	SPEC	0555
RILF2	0527	STCP	0203
RLAG	0502	TAPLE	0505
RN	0476	UNLCAD	0553
RO	0463	USPCDF	0256
RRLCK	0500	WC	0467
RSTCP	0477	ZERC	0472
ICAF	6703		
ICMF	6705		
IFGF	6706		
IWCF	6701		
I10C	0271		
I70	0311		
MCLFLP	0270		
MTANC	0256		
MTATAD	0307		
MTAVFP	0007		
MTAC	0376		
MTA1	0375		
MTA2	0374		
MTA3	0373		
MTA4	0372		
MTA5	0371		
MTA6	0370		
MTA7	0367		
MTCCF	0276		
MTCCIF	0240		
MTCCM	0214		
MTEXIT	0204		
MTFLA	0313		
MTH	0315		
MTHX	0366		
MTISZ	0202		
M76C3	0310		
NRLCK	0222		
NRLFF	0314		
NEXT	0400		
ASTCP	0503		
PARITY	0200		
PJUMP	0504		
PNEXT	0206		
P12XX	0404		
P13XX	0305		
P76C0	0275		

OS/8 V3D
HANDLERS
TM8E.PA VF

Seq 21.61.1 M

16 of 16

ERRORS DETECTED: 0
LINKS GENERATED: 0

PDP-8 Digital Software News, February/March 1980

OS/8 V3D Extension Kit
BASIC
BLOAD V5A

Seq 31.10.1 M

1 of 1

BLOAD WILL NOT BUILD CCB PROPERLY (JR)

On some very large programs, BLOAD will not build the CCB properly when the /K option is used. The following patch corrects this:

```
.GET SYS BLOAD
.ODT
2155/xxxx      0000
2156/xxxx      6203
2157/xxxx      7000
2160/xxxx      1000

2775/2534      2154
3027/6501      6502
CTRL/C
SA SYS BLOAD
```

This patch upgrades BLOAD to V5B.

OS/8 V3D Device Extensions Kit
UTILITIES
PAL8 V13A

Seq 35.14.1 M

1 of 1

EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8 (DBB)

- Problem:** A symbol definition following an EXPUNGE directive causes a symbol table exceeded (SE) error in some cases.
- Diagnosis:** The EXPUNGE directive code in PAL8 improperly counts the number of symbols that it deletes from the symbol table.
- Solution:** Install the following patch which upgrades PAL8 to V13B. All underlined text is computer generated. The "XXXX" below can be any four digit octal number.

```
.GET SYS PAL8  
.ODT  
1471/4573 5373;7106;7650;5307  
1573/xxxx 4573;1020;5272  
1533/0301 302  
CTRL/C  
.SAVE SYS PAL8
```

PDP-8 Digital Software News, February/March 1980

OS/8 V3D Device Extension Kit
BASIC
BLOAD V5B

Seq 35.51.1 M

1 of 1

BLOAD WILL NOT BUILD CCB PROPERLY (JR)

On some very large programs, BLOAD will not build the CCB properly when the /K option is used. The following patch corrects this:

```
.GET SYS BLOAD
.ODT
2155/xxxx      0000
2156/xxxx      6203
2157/xxxx      7000
2160/xxxx      1000

2775/2520      2154
3027/6502      6503
CTRL/C
SA SYS BLOAD
```

This patch upgrades BLOAD to V5C.

MACREL/LINKER V2A
Notes & Documentation

ERROR IN .MCALL MACRO EXAMPLE (DBB)

Problem: The definition of the .MCALL macro in Section 10.7, page 10-14 of the MACREL/LINK User's Manual (AA-5664B-TA), is in error.

Solution: Each of the eight lines beginning with "IF NB" should contain an apostrophe (single quote) immediately following the dollar sign (\$). For example, the line,

```
.IF NB A <$A=1>
```

should be changed to read:

```
.IF NB A <$'A=1>
```

PDP-8 Digital Software News, February/March 1980

OS/8 FORTRAN IV V3D
FORLIB

Seq 51.10.1 M

1 of 1

FORTRAN IV DLOG PATCH (JR)

There is a problem with DLOG where it could not handle numbers smaller than 1.E-018 correctly. The following patch fixes this problem.

Make a source change to DLOG.RA using either EDIT or TECO. Replace this line:

```
DALA,      EADD      DAL1      /ADD BACK
```

with:

```
DALA,      FLDA%     BPDAL     /GET ARGUMENT BACK
```

```
.R RALF  
*DLOG.RL<DLOG.RA
```

```
.R LIBRA  
*FORLIB.RL<FORLIB.RL,DLOG.RL/Z/R
```

OS/78 V3.0
UTILITIES
PAL8 V13A

Seq 72.19.1 M

1 of 1

EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8 (DBB)

Problem: A symbol definition following an EXPUNGE directive causes a symbol table exceeded (SE) error in some cases.

Diagnosis: The EXPUNGE directive code in PAL8 improperly counts the number of symbols that it deletes from the symbol table.

Solution: Install the following patch which upgrades PAL8 to V13B. All underlined text is computer generated. The "XXXX" below can be any four digit octal number.

```
.GET SYS PAL8  
.ODT  
1471/4573 5373;7106;7650;5307  
1573/xxxx 4573;1020;5272  
1533/0301 302  
CTRL/C  
.SAVE SYS PAL8
```

PDP-8 Digital Software News, February/March 1980

OS/78 V3.0
BASIC
Notes & Documentation

Seq 72.60.4 M

1 of 1

BRTS ERROR MESSAGE EXPLANATION (JR)

The error messages from BRTS are self-explanatory with the exception of "DRIVER ERROR". Unlike "NO MORE ROOM FOR DRIVERS", "DRIVER ERROR" usually implies that an illegal device was specified.

OS/78 V3.0
FORTRAN IV V4A
Notes & Documentation

Seq 72.90.1 M

1 of 1

MISSING PATCHES BETWEEN V2.0 AND V3.0 FOR OS/78 (JR)

The following patches to FORTRAN IV were not installed in either OS/78 V2.0 or OS/78 V3.0.

- A. The following patch is for the correct operation of the EQUIVALENCE statement.

```
.LOAD F4.SV/I
.ODT
2067/1471      1367
2070/1071      5363
2163/xxxx      2071
2164/xxxx      7000
2165/xxxx      1071
2166/xxxx      5271
2167/xxxx      2
1130/6401      6402
CTRL/C
SA SYS F4.SV
```

```
.LOAD PASS3.SV/I
.ODT
712/6401      6402
CTRL/C
.SA SYS PASS3.SV
```

This patch upgrades F4.SV to V4B.

- B. The following patch corrects the failure of F4 to recognize (") as illegal character in a subroutine call argument:

```
.LOAD F4.SV/I
.ODT
3343/7440      7640
1130/6402      6403
CTRL/C
.SA SYS F4.SV
```

This patch upgrades F4.SV to V4C.

PDP-8 Digital Software News, February/March 1980

COS-310 V8.00
(Patch 8)

Seq 81.1.8 M

1 of 3

TIMING PROBLEMS WITH RX01 HANDLER (CW)

PROBLEM:

The RX01 handler is dependent upon the speed of the processor for proper operation. Therefore, it will not always function properly on all processors.

SOLUTION:

The following patch to SYSGEN and the Monitor corrects this problem. It also changes the version number of SYSGEN TO V8.00D and the version number of the Monitor to V8.00B. SYSGEN/C must be run after the patch has been made to install the modified RX handler in the Monitor.

COS-310 V8.00
(Patch 8)

Seq 81.1.8 M

2 of 3

1. Creates a PATCH command file (PT08) using the following editor commands:

```
.ER
.LN
.0100 /N
.0110 13
.0120 274
.0130 6753
.0140 275
.0150 5274
.0160 276
.0170 6752
.0180 277
.0190 5673
.0200 END
.0210 0146
.0220 26
.0230 266
.0240 2143
.0250 END
.0260 0001
.0270 END
.0280 SYSGEN
.0290 2
.0300 377
.0310 7674
.0320 END
.0330 0552
.0340 3
.0350 017
.0360 7676
.0370 235
.0380 4731
.0390 240
.0400 1361
.0410 241
.0420 7041
.0430 242
.0440 4731
.0450 243
.0460 7410
.0470 244
.0480 7673
.0490 246
.0500 5332
```

COS-310 V8.00
(Patch 8)

Seq 81.1.8 M

3 of 3

```
.0510 END
.0520 2355
.0530 20
.0540 314
.0550 2145
.0560 END
.0570 0001
.0580 END
.0590 /X
.0600 <ctrl/z>
.WR PT08
```

2. Check the PT08 command file by running PATCH without the /C option. PATCH simulates the patching operation but does not change the file on the system device. When run without the /C option, PATCH displays CHECKSUM CORRECT--USE OPTION C TO UPDATE rather than NEW BLOCK PATCHED OK. To check the command file enter the following:

```
.R PATCH,PT08
```

PATCH will respond by displaying the PATCH dialogue and returning to the Monitor. If PATCH does not return to the Monitor, check the PT08 command file to ensure that it was entered correctly.

3. Install the patch by entering the following command:

```
.R PATCH,PT08/C
```

PATCH will respond by displaying the PATCH dialogue and returning to the Monitor.

PDP-8 Digital Software News, February/March 1980

COS-310 V8.00
(Patch 9)

Seq 81.1.9 M

1 of 3

FILEX Conversion Problem (CW)

PROBLEM:

FILEX changes tabs to spaces when copying files. This increases the size of the file and may result in the FULL error message even though the whole file hasn't been copied.

SOLUTION:

The following patch to FILEX corrects this problem. (A tab will no longer be changed to spaces.) It changes the version number of FILEX to V8.00A.

PDP-8 Digital Software News, February/March 1980

COS-310 V8.00
(Patch 9)

Seq 81.1.9 M

2 of 3

1. Creates a PATCH command file (PT09) using the following editor commands:

```
.ER  
.LN  
.0100 FILEX  
.0110 15  
.0120 151  
.0130 1357  
.0140 153  
.0150 5646  
.0160 157  
.0170 0075  
.0180 END  
.0190 0631  
.0200 7  
.0210 246  
.0220 2142  
.0230 END  
.0240 0041  
.0250 END  
.0260 /X  
.0270 <ctrl/z>  
.WR PT09
```

COS-310 V8.00
(Patch 9)

Seq 81.1.9 M

3 of 3

2. Check the PT09 command file by running PATCH without the /C option. PATCH simulates the patching operation but does not change the file on the system device. When run without the /C option, PATCH displays CHECKSUM CORRECT--USE OPTION C TO UPDATE rather than NEW BLOCK PATCHED OK. To check the command file enter the following:

```
.R PATCH,PT09
```

PATCH will respond by displaying the PATCH dialogue and returning to the Monitor. If PATCH does not return to the Monitor, check the PT09 command file to ensure that it was entered correctly.

3. Install the patch by entering the following command:

```
.R PATCH,PT09/C
```

PATCH will respond by displaying the PATCH dialogue and returning to the Monitor.

COS-310 V8.01
(Patch 4)

Seq 81.2.4 M

1 of 3

TIMING PROBLEMS WITH RX01 HANDLER (CW)

PROBLEM:

The RX01 handler is dependent upon the speed of the processor for proper operation. Therefore, it will not always function properly on all processors.

SOLUTION:

The following patch to SYSGEN and the Monitor corrects this problem. It also changes the version number of SYSGEN and the Monitor to V8.01C. SYSGEN/C must be run after the patch has been made to install the modified RX handler in the Monitor.

COS-310 V8.01
(Patch 4)

Seq 81.2.4 M

2 of 3

1. Creates a PATCH command file (PT04) using the following editor commands:

```
.ER  
.LN  
.0100 /N  
.0110 13  
.0120 274  
.0130 6753  
.0140 275  
.0150 5274  
.0160 276  
.0170 6752  
.0180 277  
.0190 5673  
.0200 END  
.0210 0146  
.0220 26  
.0230 266  
.0240 2244  
.0250 END  
.0260 0001  
.0270 END  
.0280 SYSGEN  
.0290 2  
.0300 377  
.0310 7674  
.0320 END  
.0330 0552  
.0340 3  
.0350 017  
.0360 7676  
.0370 235  
.0380 4731  
.0390 240  
.0400 1361  
.0410 241  
.0420 7041  
.0430 242  
.0440 4731  
.0450 243  
.0460 7410  
.0470 244  
.0480 7673  
.0490 246  
.0500 5332
```


COS-310 V8.01
(Patch 4)

Seq 81.2.4 M

3 of 3

```
.0510 END  
.0520 2355  
.0530 20  
.0540 314  
.0550 2244  
.0560 END  
.0570 0001  
.0580 END  
.0590 /X  
.0600 <ctrl/z>  
.WR PT04
```

2. Check the PT04 command file by running PATCH without the /C option. PATCH simulates the patching operation but does not change the file on the system device. When run without the /C option, PATCH displays CHECKSUM CORRECT--USE OPTION C TO UPDATE rather than NEW BLOCK PATCHED OK. To check the command file enter the following:

```
.R PATCH,PT04
```

PATCH will respond by displaying the PATCH dialogue and returning to the Monitor. If PATCH does not return to the Monitor, check the PT04 command file to ensure that it was entered correctly.

3. Install the patch by entering the following command:

```
.R PATCH,PT04/C
```

PATCH will respond by displaying the PATCH dialogue and returning to the Monitor.

PDP-8 Digital Software News, February/March 1980

COS-310 V8.01
(Patch 5)

Seq 81.2.5 M

1 of 3

FILEX Conversion Problem (CW)

PROBLEM:

FILEX changes tabs to spaces when copying files. This increases the size of the file and may result in the FULL error message even though the whole file hasn't been copied.

SOLUTION:

The following patch to FILEX corrects this problem. (A tab will no longer be changed to spaces.) It changes the version number of FILEX to V8.01B.

COS-310 V8.01
(Patch 5)

Seq 81.2.5 M

2 of 3

1. Creates a PATCH command file (PT05) using the following editor commands:

```
.ER  
.LN  
.0100 FILEX  
.0110 15  
.0120 151  
.0130 1357  
.0140 153  
.0150 5646  
.0160 157  
.0170 0075  
.0180 END  
.0190 0631  
.0200 7  
.0210 246  
.0220 2243  
.0230 END  
.0240 0001  
.0250 END  
.0260 /X  
.0270 <ctrl/z>  
.WR PT05
```

COS-310 V8.01
(Patch 5)

Seq 81.2.5 M

3 of 3

2. Check the PT05 command file by running PATCH without the /C option. PATCH simulates the patching operation but does not change the file on the system device. When run without the /C option, PATCH displays CHECKSUM CORRECT--USE OPTION C TO UPDATE rather than NEW BLOCK PATCHED OK. To check the command file enter the following:

```
.R PATCH,PT05
```

PATCH will respond by displaying the PATCH dialogue and returning to the Monitor. If PATCH does not return to the Monitor, check the PT05 command file to ensure that it was entered correctly.

3. Install the patch by entering the following command:

```
.R PATCH,PT05/C
```

PATCH will respond by displaying the PATCH dialogue and returning to the Monitor.

COS-310 V8.01A
DIBOL-8

Seq 81.2.6 M

1 of 1

This article is applicable to all versions of COS-310.

XMITs INTERSPERSED WITH DIRECT ACCESS OPERATIONS

In the past, there have been several questions concerning XMITs interspersed with READs and WRITEs when a data file is opened in update mode. Appendix D of the COS-310 System Reference Manual includes a short discussion of this technique, as well as the three most useful applications (truncating a file, appending to a file, and rewriting a file). The three examples shown in the manual all work as described. However, the manual fails to contain enough information to allow programmers to intersperse XMITs with direct access operations in other situations.

Normally, the mode of the XMIT (read or write) is determined by the last direct access operation that was performed on the file. However, in cases such as the following, the XMIT will be treated as a sequential WRITE even though the last direct access operation was a READ.

```
INIT (1,U,FLNAME,LU)
WRITE (1,RECORD,NUM)
READ (1,RECORD,NUM2)
XMIT (1,RECORD)
```

The COS-310 record management subsystem optimizes input/output operations by keeping a portion of the data file in memory at all times. When a WRITE operation is performed, the updated record is not written to disk immediately. Instead, it is moved into the memory resident portion of the data file and a bit is set as a reminder to write the record to disk at a later time. The mode for an XMIT is determined by checking this bit. If there is a WRITE pending, then the mode is sequential output. Therefore, in most cases if a WRITE is done on a file, all subsequent XMITs to that file will be treated as sequential output operations even when preceded by a READ. In cases where the READ operation was to a non-memory resident portion of the file the mode will be reset to sequential input.

The INIT / WRITE / READ / XMIT sequence of operations should be avoided. If the sequence of operations must be used it should be changed to INIT / WRITE / FINI / INIT / READ / XMIT. The FINI will force any pending disk writes to be performed.

PDP-8 DIGITAL SOFTWARE NEWS
 CUMULATIVE INDEX
 FEBRUARY/MARCH 1980

This is a complete listing of all articles for current products supported in the 8 Digital Software News. Missing sequence numbers may pertain to problems unique to other versions of the same product.

IMPORTANT!

Unassigned articles are indicated: UNASSIGNED.

Flags are currently being installed for all articles. The flags and definitions are as follows.

M = Mandatory Patch. These patches correct errors in the software product. All users are required to apply these patches to maintain consistent "user level" unless the accompanying article specifies otherwise.

F = Optional Feature Patch. These patches extend or configure functionality into the product. These functions will be treated as a supported part of the product for the duration of the current release and will be incorporated with any future release, unless otherwise stated.

R = Restriction. These articles discuss areas that will not be patched in the current release because they require major modifications or because of the product. Restrictions, except those described as permanent, are reviewed and modified when possible as part of the normal release cycle.

N = Note. These articles provide explanatory information that supplements the manual set and provide more detailed information about a program or package. They also provide procedural information to make it easier to use a program or package.

<u>Component</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Mon/Yr</u>
OS/8 FORTRAN IV PLOTTER V3C		
FORTTRAN IV PLOTTER ROUTINE, PSCALE, HANGS IN ENDLESS LOOP	01	Apr 77
PLOTTER OUTPUT PROBLEM	02	Aug 77

OS/8 V3D

*Articles dated October 1977 appeared in OS/8 V3D Software Review, October 1977.

DOCUMENTATION		
FAULTY DESCRIPTION FOR ERROR PERFORMANCE	01 N*	Oct 77
HANDLER		
CTRL/Z AND NULL	01 O*	Oct 77
NOTES/PROGRAMMING HINTS		
DATE ALGORITHM	01 N	Dec 77
UTILITIES		
ADDING A NEW CCL COMMAND	01 N*	Oct 77
DEFAULT EXTENSIONS FOR TECO	02 O*	Oct 77
HOW TO COPY LARGE FILES	03 O*	Oct 77

OS/8 EXTENSION KIT V3D

BASIC		
RESTRICTION ON EXTENDED RANGE FOR-NEXT LOOPS	01 R	Oct 77
BATCH		
CANNOT MOVE BATCH INPUT FILE	01 R	Oct 77
RESTARTING BATCH	02 N	Oct 77
RUNNING BATCH IN 32K	03 O	Oct 77
MSBAT		
MARK SENSE BATCH FORTRAN II READS THROUGH DOLLAR SIGNS	01 O	Oct 77
GENIOX		
GENIOX QUESTIONS	01 N	Oct 77

<u>Component</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Mon/Yr</u>
OS/8 FORTRAN IV V3D		
FORLIB.RL V5A PLOT, ADC, AND REALTM MODULES	01 N	Oct 77
F4.SV V4A PASSING ARGUMENTS	01 R	Oct 77
EQUIVALENCE STATEMENT	02 M	Oct 77
COMPILER VERSION NUMBERS	03 N	Oct 77
COMPILER GENERATES WRONG LENGTH	04 O	Oct 77
QUESTIONS CONCERNING ARRAY SIZES	05	Oct 77
FRTS V5A USE OF EAE MODE A	01 R	Oct 77
FORMATTED INPUT RECORDS LONGER THAN 132 CHARACTERS	02 O	Oct 77
RUNNING FORTRAN IV UNDER BATCH IN 32K	03 O	Oct 77
FPP-8A	04 O	Oct 77
OS/8 V3D		
MONITOR NOTES & DOCUMENTATION		
USING THE PDP-8/A PARALLEL PORT FOR A LINEPRINTER	21.1.1 N	Mar 78
SOFTWARE REVIEW CORRECTION	21.1.2 N	Dec/Jan 80
PROBLEM WHEN YOU DESTROY BATCH	21.1.3 N	Aug/Sep 78
COMPONENTS, SUBCOMPONENTS, AND MODULES FOR OS/8 V3D COMBINED KIT	21.1.4 N	Dec/Jan 80
ALPHABETIZED LIST OF OS/8 V3D COMBINED KIT ELEMENTS	21.1.5 N	Dec/Jan 80
HOW TO GET VERSION NUMBERS	21.1.6 N	Dec/Jan 80
CCL DEFAULT EXTENSIONS TO TECO	21.3.1 O	May 78
UTILITIES NOTES & DOCUMENTATION		
DOCUMENTATION EXAMPLE FOR SET BLOCK	21.10.1 N	Jun/Jul 79
CREF BUG WITH FIXTAB	21.15.1 M	May 78
INPUT AND OUTPUT FILE SPECIFICATIONS	21.15.2 M	Feb/Mar 80
EDIT `EDIT PROBLEM WITH NO FORMFEED AT END OF THE INPUT FILE	21.17.1 M	Mar 78
EDIT Q COMMAND AFTER L COMMAND	21.17.2 M	Jun/Jul 79
EDIT Q COMMAND PATCH	21.17.3 M	Jun/Jul 79
EDIT.SV "V" OPTION WILL NOT WORK WITH LPT	21.17.4 M	Feb/Mar 80
FOTP INCORRECT DIRECTORY VALIDATION	21.19.1 M	Jun/Jul 79
MCPIP DATE-78 PATCH FOR MCPIP	21.21.1 M	Mar 78
PAL8 INCORRECT CORE SIZE ROUTINE	21.22.1 M	Aug/Sep 78
ERRONEOUS LINK GENERATION NOTED ON PAGE DIRECTIVE	21.22.2 M	Aug/Sep 78
EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8	21.22.3 M	Feb/Mar 80
PIP PIP /Y OPTION DOES NOT WORK PROPERLY WHEN TRANSFERRING A SYSTEM HEAD FROM A DEVICE WHICH IS NOT CO-RESIDENT WITH SYS.	21.23.1 M	Aug/Sep 78
USE OF PIP'S /Y OPTION	21.23.2 N	Aug/Sep 79
PIP10 DATE '78 PATCH TO PIP10	21.24.1 M	Jun/Jul 79
SET USING SET WITH TWO-PAGE SYSTEM HANDLERS	21.26.1 M	May 78
SCOPE RUBOUTS FAIL IN SET	21.26.2 M	May 78
PARSING OF = IN TTY WIDTH OPTION	21.26.3 M	Aug/Sep 78

<u>Component</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Mon/Yr</u>
<u>HANDLERS</u>		
ASR33 HOW TO WRITE TWO-PAGE SYSTEM HANDLERS	21.40.1 N	May 78
LPQ LDP01 HANDLER FAILS TO RECOGNIZE TABS	21.49.1 M	Jan 80
TM8E WRITE PROTECT PATCH TO TM8E.PA	21.61.1 M	Feb/Mar 80
<u>FORTRAN II & SABR</u>		
SABR LINE BUFFER PROBLEM IN SABR	21.91.1 M	Oct/Nov 79
OS/8 EXTENSION KIT V3D		
<u>BASIC</u>		
GOOD RANDOM NUMBERS FOR OS/8 BASIC	31.1.1 N	May 78
BASIC EDITOR HAS A FIELD BOUNDARY BUG	31.1.2 N	Aug/Sep 78
<u>BASIC.UF</u>		
BASIC.UF INCOMPATIBLE FROM OS/8 V3C	31.5.1 M	Aug/Sep 78
<u>BLOAD</u>		
BLOAD WILL NOT BUILD CCB PROPERLY	31.10.1 M	Feb/Mar 80
<u>BRTS</u>		
IOTABLE OVERFLOW	31.11.1 M	Mar 78
BASIC PNT FUNCTION	31.11.2 M	Jul 78
LINE SIZE ON OUTPUT OF BASIC	31.11.3 O	Jul 78
PATCH TO CHANGE LINE PRINTER WIDTH	31.11.4 F	Oct/Nov 79
PATCH TO BRTS FOR ADDRESSING LAB 8/E FUNCTIONS	31.11.5 M	Oct/Nov 79
<u>TECO & OTHERS</u>		
<u>TECO</u>		
CHANGING THE DEFAULT EU VALUE	31.20.1 O	Mar 78
CHANGING THE DEFAULT EH VALUE	31.20.2 O	Mar 78
REMOVING YANK PROTECTION	31.20.3 O	Mar 78
SCOPE SUPPORT FOR VT05 USERS	31.20.4 O	Mar 78
PROBLEM WITH AY COMMAND	31.20.5 M	Mar 78
CONDITIONALS INSIDE ITERATIONS	31.20.6 M	Mar 78
ECHOING OF WARNING BELLS	31.20.7 M	Mar 78
CTRL/U SOMETIMES FAILS AFTER *	31.20.8 M	May 78
MULTIPLYING BY 0 IN TECO	31.20.10 M	May 78
Q-REGISTERS DON'T WORK IN 8K	31.20.11 M	MAY 78
CAN'T SKIP OVER A "W"	31.20.12 M	May 78
UNSPECIFIED ITERATIONS AFTER INSERTS	31.20.13 M	Jul 78
NEW FEATURES IN TECO V5	31.20.14 N	Aug/Sep 78
<u>FUTIL</u>		
FUTIL PATCH	31.21.1 M	May 78
PATCH TO FIX 'SHOW CCB' AND MAPPING OF 'CD' MODULES	31.21.2 M	Aug/Sep 78
-237 PATCH	31.21.3 O	Aug/Sep 78
FUTIL PATCH TO MACREL/LINK OVERLAYS	31.21.4 N	Jun/Jul 79
<u>MSBAT</u>		
DIM STATEMENT NOT WORKING IN MSBAT	31.22.1 M	Dec 78/Jan 79
<u>BATCH</u>		
MANUAL INTERVENTION REQUIRED ERRONEOUSLY	31.23.1 M	Aug/Sep 78
OS/8 V3D DEVICE EXTENSIONS		
<u>MONITOR</u>		
<u>NOTES & DOCUMENTATION</u>		
NOTES ON VERSION NUMBERS	35.1.1 N	Apr/May 79
NOTES ABOUT OS/8 V3D DEVICE EXTENSIONS	35.1.2 N	Apr/May 79
FRTS PATCH	35.1.3 M	Apr/May 79
BUILD DOCUMENTATION	35.1.4 N	Apr/May 79

<u>Component</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Mon/Yr</u>
MONITOR MONITOR V3S PATCH	35.2.1 M	Apr/May 79
<u>UTILITIES</u>		
FUTIL FUTIL UNDER BATCH PATCH	35.13.1 M	Apr/May 79
PAL8 EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8	35.14.1 M	Feb/Mar 80
ABSLDR ABSLDR PATCH	35.18.1 M	Apr/May 79
BASIC NOTES & DOCUMENTATION OS/8 DEVICE EXTENSIONS BASIC DOCUMENTATION	35.50.1 N	Apr/May 79
BLOAD BLOAD WILL NOT BUILD CCB PROPERLY	35.51.1 M	Feb/Mar 80

OS/8 MACREL/LINKER V2A

NOTES & DOCUMENTATION EXPUNGE DOCUMENTATION ERROR	41.1.1 N	Jun/Jul 79
MACREL VERSION NUMBERS	41.1.2 N	Jun/Jul 79
MACRO RESTRICTION IN MACREL	41.1.3 N	Aug/Sep 79
ERROR IN .MCALL MACRO EXAMPLE	41.1.4 N	Feb/Mar 80
MACREL EXPUNGE PATCH TO MACREL	41.4.1 F	Jun/Jul 79
INCONSISTENCIES IN MACREL ERROR REPORTING	41.4.2 N	Aug/Sep 79
FORWARD REFERENCE PATCH TO MACREL	41.4.3 M	Aug/Sep 79
OVRDRV PATCH TO OVRDRV TO CORRECT CDF PROBLEM	41.5.1 M	Dec/Jan 80

OS/8 FORTRAN IV V3D

F4 FORTRAN COMPILER FAILS TO RECOGNIZE " AS AN ERROR	51.3.1 M	Jul 78
FORTRAN COMPILER NOT RECOGNIZING SYNTAX ERROR	51.3.2 M	Jul 78
FORTRAN RUNTIME SYSTEM 2-PAGE HANDLER	51.3.3 O	Aug/Sep 78
FORLIB FORTRAN IV DLOG PATCH	51.10.1 M	Feb/Mar 80

RTS-8 V3

SYSGEN RTS-8 V3 NUMERICAL COMPARE SKIP FUNCTIONS	62.25.1 F	Jun/Jul 79
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COS-310 V7.00

COMP MAXIMUM SIZE OF DATA DIVISION	70.0 N	Dec/Jan 80
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OS/78 V3.0

MONITOR NOTES & DOCUMENTATION UPDATE TO OS/78 USER'S MANUAL	72.1.1 N	Dec/Jan 80
<u>UTILITIES</u>		
PAL8 EXPUNGE PATCH TO PAL8	72.19.1 M	Feb/Mar 80

<u>Component</u>	<u>Sequence</u>	<u>Mon/Yr</u>
<u>BASIC</u>		
NOTES & DOCUMENTATION		
PRINT USING STATEMENT		
RL01 DOCUMENTATION ERROR	72.60.1 N	Oct/Nov 79
BASIC AND SLU2 DOCUMENTATION	72.60.2 M	Oct/Nov 79
BRTS ERROR MESSAGE EXPLANATION	72.60.3 N	Oct/Nov 79
	72.60.4 M	Feb/Mar 80
<u>BRTS</u>		
PATCH TO CHANGE TTY WIDTH	72.64.1 F	Oct/Nov 79
<u>FORTRAN</u>		
NOTES & DOCUMENTATION		
MISSING PATCHES BETWEEN V2.0 AND V3.0 FOR OS/78	72.90.1 M	Feb/Mar 80
COS-310 V7.00		
<u>COMP</u>		
MAXIMUM SIZE OF DATA DIVISION	70.0 N	Dec/Jan 80
COS-310 V8.00		
COPYING FILES USING SYSGEN/B	81.1.1 M	Dec/Jan 80
HALF/BLOCK TRANSFERS USING RX HANDLER	81.1.2 M	Dec/Jan 80
USING COMMAND FILES WITH PIP	81.1.3 M	Dec/Jan 80
INCORRECT PARSING OF MENU COMMAND FILE	81.1.4 M	Dec/Jan 80
MENU BUFFER PROBLEM	81.1.5 M	Dec/Jan 80
ACCESSING RX01 DRIVES 2 AND 3	81.1.6 M	Dec/Jan 80
DATE COMMAND - ACCEPTS INVALID DAY	81.1.7 M	Dec/Jan 80
TIMING PROBLEMS WITH RX01 HANDLER	81.1.8 M	Feb/Mar 80
FILEX CONVERSION PROBLEM	81.1.9 M	Feb/Mar 80
COS-310 V8.01A		
MENU BUFFER PROBLEM	81.2.1 M	Dec/Jan 80
ACCESSING RX01 DRIVES 2 AND 3	81.2.2 M	Dec/Jan 80
DATE COMMAND - ACCEPTS INVALID DAY	81.2.3 M	Dec/Jan 80
TIMING PROBLEMS WITH RX01 HANDLER	81.2.4 M	Feb/Mar 80
FILEX CONVERSION PROBLEM	81.2.5 M	Feb/Mar 80
XMITs INTERSPERSED WITH DIRECT ACCESS OPERATIONS	81.2.6 M	Feb/Mar 80



DIGITAL EQUIPMENT COMPUTER USERS SOCIETY

INTRODUCTION

DECUS, the Digital Equipment Computer Users Society, was established in March of 1961 to advance the effective use of DIGITAL computers. It is a not-for-profit users group supported in part by Digital Equipment Corporation.

OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the Society are to advance the effective utilization of computers, computer peripheral equipment, and software manufactured and marketed by Digital Equipment Corporation, by promoting the interchange of information concerning their uses; advance the art of computation through mutual education and exchange of ideas and information; establish standards and provide channels to facilitate the exchange of computer programs among DECUS members; provide feedback to the computer industry on equipment and software needs; and to reduce the duplication of development efforts.

ORGANIZATION

The Digital Equipment Computer Users Society is a federation of chapters, whose membership is determined by geographic location. The membership is organized to meet the specific needs of members in its area such as Symposia and Special User Group activities. The DECUS chapters are:

- *AUSTRALIAN CHAPTER (Australia, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, PNG, Singapore,)*
- *EUROPEAN CHAPTER (Europe, Middle East, North Africa, Russia)*
- *CANADIAN CHAPTER (Canada)*
- *U.S. CHAPTER (U.S. and All Others)*

ACTIVITIES

1. SYMPOSIA

Symposia are sponsored throughout the year by each of the DECUS Chapters and Regional/National User Groups. These meetings provide an opportunity for users of DIGITAL computers to meet with other users and with DIGITAL management, engineers, and customer service representatives. They provide a forum for users to exchange information on technique and approaches to issues of common interest and to provide feedback to DIGITAL on existing and future products and services. Sessions at the symposia include user-driven workshops, tutorials, product panels, as well as application/system-specific presentations.

The technical papers and presentations from each symposium are published as DECUS Proceedings.

2. SPECIAL USER GROUPS

DECUS encourages subgrouping of users with common interests and/or geographical proximity.

Special Interest Groups (SIGs) promote the interchange of specialized information for application areas, subject areas (such as languages), or specific operating systems. A group of users must petition the Chapter Executive Board for recognition as a Special Interest Group. The group must have a chairman, a DIGITAL representative, and its organization must meet the guidelines of the Chapter Executive Board.

Geographic subgroupings are formed to service the DECUS members within a specific area although they may also be based on interests as in SIGs. There are four types of geographic subgroupings:

1. *LUGs — Local User Groups*
2. *NUGs — National User Groups*
3. *RUGS — Regional User Groups*
4. *SLUGs — Student Local User Groups*

3. STANDARDS

DECUS promotes user activity in reviewing DIGITAL standards. Users are given the opportunity to comment on DIGITAL standards prior to their finalization.

4. PROGRAM LIBRARY

One of the major activities of the users group is the DECUS Program Library. The Library contains programs written and submitted by users and is maintained and operated separate from the Digital Software Distribution Center. A wide range of software is available, including languages, editors, numerical functions, utilities, display routines, and various other types of application software.

MEMBERSHIP

Membership in DECUS is voluntary and is not subject to membership fee. Members are invited to take an active interest in the Society by contributing to the Program Library, to newsletters, and by participating in its Special User Groups and Symposia. There are two types of membership: Installation Membership and Association Membership.

INSTALLATION MEMBERSHIP

An organization, institution, or individual that has purchased, leased or has on order a computer manufactured by Digital Equipment Corporation is eligible for Installation Membership in DECUS.

An Installation should appoint a person immediately concerned with the use of the computer to act as delegate to the Society. A delegate receives all official communications and has a vote on DECUS policies and elections. An organization or company is eligible for as many voting delegates as it has DIGITAL computers. Each delegate must file an application for Installation Membership.

ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP

Any person who is not an appointed Installation Delegate, who has a bona fide interest in DECUS is eligible for Associate Membership.

Membership status is acquired by submitting the enclosed application to the appropriate Chapter Executive Secretary for approval by the Chapter Executive Board.

To obtain a membership form for DECUS, please return this form to the appropriate Chapter office listed below.

NAME: _____
(First) (Last/Family Name)

COMPANY: (INSTALLATION) _____

ADDRESS 1: _____
2: _____
3: _____
4: _____

(City Town, State Province, and Zip Postal Code)

COUNTRY: _____

TELEPHONE: _____ TELEX _____

I obtained this form from _____

DECUS OFFICES

DECUS Australia P.O. Box 384 Chatswood NSW 2067 Australia	DECUS Canada P.O. Box 11500 Ottawa, Ontario K2H 8K8 Canada	DECUS Europe P.O. Box 510 12, avenue des Morgines CH-1213 Petit-Lancy 1/GE Switzerland	DECUS U.S. and Office of the Executive Director One Iron Way Marlboro, Massachusetts 01752 USA
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SOFTWARE PROBLEMS OR ENHANCEMENTS

Questions, problems, and enhancements to DIGITAL software should be reported on a Software Performance Report (SPR) form and mailed to the SPR Center at one of the following Digital Offices: *(SPR forms are available from the SPR Center).*

<u>Areas Covered</u>	<u>SPR Center</u>	<u>Areas Covered</u>	<u>SPR Center</u>
United States; remainder of Far East, Middle East, Africa Latin America	Administrative Services Group, SWS P.O. Box F Maynard, Ma 01754	Japan	Digital Equipment Corp. INTL 3rd Floor Kowa Bldg. 8-7 Sanban Cho Chiyoda Ku Tokyo 102 Japan
Canada	Digital Equipment Canada P.O. Box 11500 Ottawa, Ontario Canada K2H 8K8	New Zealand	Digital Equipment N.Z. LTD P.O. Box 17093 Greenlane, Auckland 5, New Zealand
United Kingdom, Bahraïne, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Qatar, Oman, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Arab Republic.	Digital Equipment Corp. LTD Fountain House Butts Centre GB - Reading RG17QN England	Belgium, Holland, Luxemburg	Digital Equipment B.V. KAAP Horndreef 38 NL - Utrecht/Overvecht Holland
Australia-Melbourne	Digital Equipment Aust. PTY. LTD 60 Park Street So. Melbourne Victoria Australia 3205	Sweden	Digital Equipment Corp. AB Englundavägen 7 S-171 24 Solna, Sweden
Australia-Sydney	Digital Equipment Aust. PTY. LTD 123 125 Willoughby Rd. P. O. Box 491 Crows Nest NSW Australia 2065	Denmark	Digital Equipment Corp. APS Kristineberg 3 DK-2100 Copenhagen Ø Denmark
Brazil	Digital Equipment Comercio Ind. Rua Batatais 429 Esq AL Campin 01423 Jardim Paulista Sao Paulo 0100 Brazil	Finland	Digital Equipment Corp. OY PL16 SF - 02201 ESPOO 20 Finland
Caribbean	De Latin America P. O. Box 11038 Fernando Juncos Sta. Santurce PR 00910	Norway	Digital Equipment Corp. A/S Pottenmakerveien 8 N - Oslo 5 Norway
France	Digital Equipment France 18, rue Saarinen France Silic 225 F - 94528 Rungis - Cedex France	Austria, East Germany, West Germany, Poland, Hungary, Rumania, Czechoslovakia, Russia, Bulgaria	Digital Equipment Corp. GMBH Wallsteinplatz 2 D - 8 Munich 40 West Germany
Italy	Digital Equipment S.P.A. Viale Fulvio Testi 117 I-20092 Cinisillo Balsamo Milan, Italy	Israël	DECSYS Computers LTD. 4, Yirmiyahou Str. P.O. Box 6359 IL - Tel-Aviv 63505 Israël

Areas Covered

Greece, Portugal,
Spain, Switzerland,
Yugoslavia & Sina
(Morocco, Algeria,
Tunisia, Cyprus,
Turkey, Malta)

SPR Center

Digital Equipment Corp. SA
9, route des Jeunes
1211 Geneva 26
Switzerland

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, Corporate Headquarters: Maynard, Massachusetts 01754, Telephone: (617)897-5111—SALES AND SERVICE OFFICES: UNITED STATES—ALABAMA, Huntsville • ARIZONA, Phoenix and Tucson • CALIFORNIA, El Segundo, Los Angeles, Oakland, Ridgecrest, San Diego, San Francisco (Mountain View), Santa Ana, Santa Clara, Stanford, Sunnyvale and Woodland Hills • COLORADO, Englewood • CONNECTICUT, Fairfield and Meriden • DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, Washington (Lanham, MD) • FLORIDA, Ft. Lauderdale and Orlando • GEORGIA, Atlanta • HAWAII, Honolulu • ILLINOIS, Chicago (Rolling Meadows) • INDIANA, Indianapolis • IOWA, Bettendorf • KENTUCKY, Louisville • LOUISIANA, New Orleans (Metairie) • MARYLAND, Odenton • MASSACHUSETTS, Marlborough, Waltham and Westfield • MICHIGAN, Detroit (Farmington Hills) • MINNESOTA, Minneapolis • MISSOURI, Kansas City (Independence) and St. Louis • NEW HAMPSHIRE, Manchester • NEW JERSEY, Cherry Hill, Fairfield, Metuchen and Princeton • NEW MEXICO, Albuquerque • NEW YORK, Albany, Buffalo (Cheektowaga), Long Island (Huntington Station), Manhattan, Rochester and Syracuse • NORTH CAROLINA, Durham/Chapel Hill • OHIO, Cleveland (Euclid), Columbus and Dayton • OKLAHOMA, Tulsa • OREGON, Eugene and Portland • PENNSYLVANIA, Allentown, Philadelphia (Bluebell) and Pittsburgh • SOUTH CAROLINA, Columbia • TENNESSEE, Knoxville and Nashville • TEXAS, Austin, Dallas and Houston • UTAH, Salt Lake City • VIRGINIA, Richmond • WASHINGTON, Bellevue • WISCONSIN, Milwaukee (Brookfield) • INTERNATIONAL—ARGENTINA, Buenos Aires • AUSTRALIA, Adelaide, Brisbane, Canberra, Melbourne, Perth and Sydney • AUSTRIA, Vienna • BELGIUM, Brussels • BOLIVIA, La Paz • BRAZIL, Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo • CANADA, Calgary, Edmonton, Halifax, London, Montreal, Ottawa, Toronto, Vancouver and Winnipeg • CHILE, Santiago • DENMARK, Copenhagen • FINLAND, Helsinki • FRANCE, Lyon, Grenoble and Paris • GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, Cologne, Frankfurt, Hamburg, Hannover, Munich, Nuremberg, Stuttgart and West Berlin • HONG KONG • INDIA, Bombay • INDONESIA, Djakarta • IRELAND, Dublin • ITALY, Milan, Rome and Turin • IRAN, Tehran • JAPAN, Osaka and Tokyo • MALAYSIA, Kuala Lumpur • MEXICO, Mexico City • NETHERLANDS, Utrecht • NEW ZEALAND, Auckland and Christchurch • NORWAY, Oslo • PUERTO RICO, Santurce • SINGAPORE • SPAIN, Madrid • SWEDEN, Gothenburg and Stockholm • SWITZERLAND, Geneva and Zurich • UNITED KINGDOM, Birmingham, Bristol, Epsom, Edinburgh, Leeds, Leicester, London, Manchester and Reading • VENEZUELA, Caracas •